



TIMBER NOTICE OF SALE

SALE NAME: SILVER SLIVER

AGREEMENT NO: 30-093178

AUCTION: October 27, 2016 starting at 10:00 a.m., COUNTY: Wahkiakum
Pacific Cascade Region Office, Castle Rock, WA

SALE LOCATION: Sale located approximately 2 miles east of Rosburg

PRODUCTS SOLD AND SALE AREA: All timber, except leave trees marked with blue paint, down timber existing 5 years prior to the day of sale bounded by the following: white Timber Sale Boundary tags and pink flagging, private ownership, reprod and pink flagging in Unit 1 on part(s) of Sections 11 and 12 all in Township 10 North, Range 8 West, W.M., containing 66 acres, more or less.

CERTIFICATION: This sale is certified under the Sustainable Forestry Initiative® program Standard (cert no: BV-SFIS-US09000572)

ESTIMATED SALE VOLUMES AND QUALITY:

Table with columns: Species, Avg DBH, Ring Count, Total MBF, and MBF by Grade (1P, 2P, 3P, SM, 1S, 2S, 3S, 4S, UT). Rows include Hemlock, Douglas fir, Red alder, and Sale Total.

MINIMUM BID: \$710,000.00 BID METHOD: Sealed Bids

PERFORMANCE SECURITY: \$100,000.00 SALE TYPE: Lump Sum

EXPIRATION DATE: October 31, 2018 ALLOCATION: Export Restricted

BID DEPOSIT: \$71,000.00 or Bid Bond. Said deposit shall constitute an opening bid at the appraised price.

HARVEST METHOD: Cable and Ground based equipment. Harvesting activities are estimated to be 95% ground-based, 5% cable. Ground-based harvesting equipment is restricted to slopes of 40% and less. See Clauses H-140 and H-141 for further harvest requirements. A detailed felling and yarding plan shall be required prior to any harvest activities and approved in writing by the Contract Administrator.

ROADS: 5.65 stations of required reconstruction. 25.18 stations of optional construction. 17.05 stations of optional reconstruction. 132.40 stations of pre-haul maintenance. Rock used in accordance with the quantities on the ROCK LIST shall be obtained from any commercial source at the Purchaser's expense. Rock sources will be subject to written approval by the Contract Administrator before their use. Road construction will not be permitted from October 1 to April 30 unless authorized in writing by the Contract Administrator. The hauling of forest products will not be permitted from October 1 to April 30 unless authorized in writing by the Contract Administrator.



## TIMBER NOTICE OF SALE

---

### ACREAGE DETERMINATION

**CRUISE METHOD:** The sale acres were determined by GPS. The sale area was cruised using a variable plot cruise method.

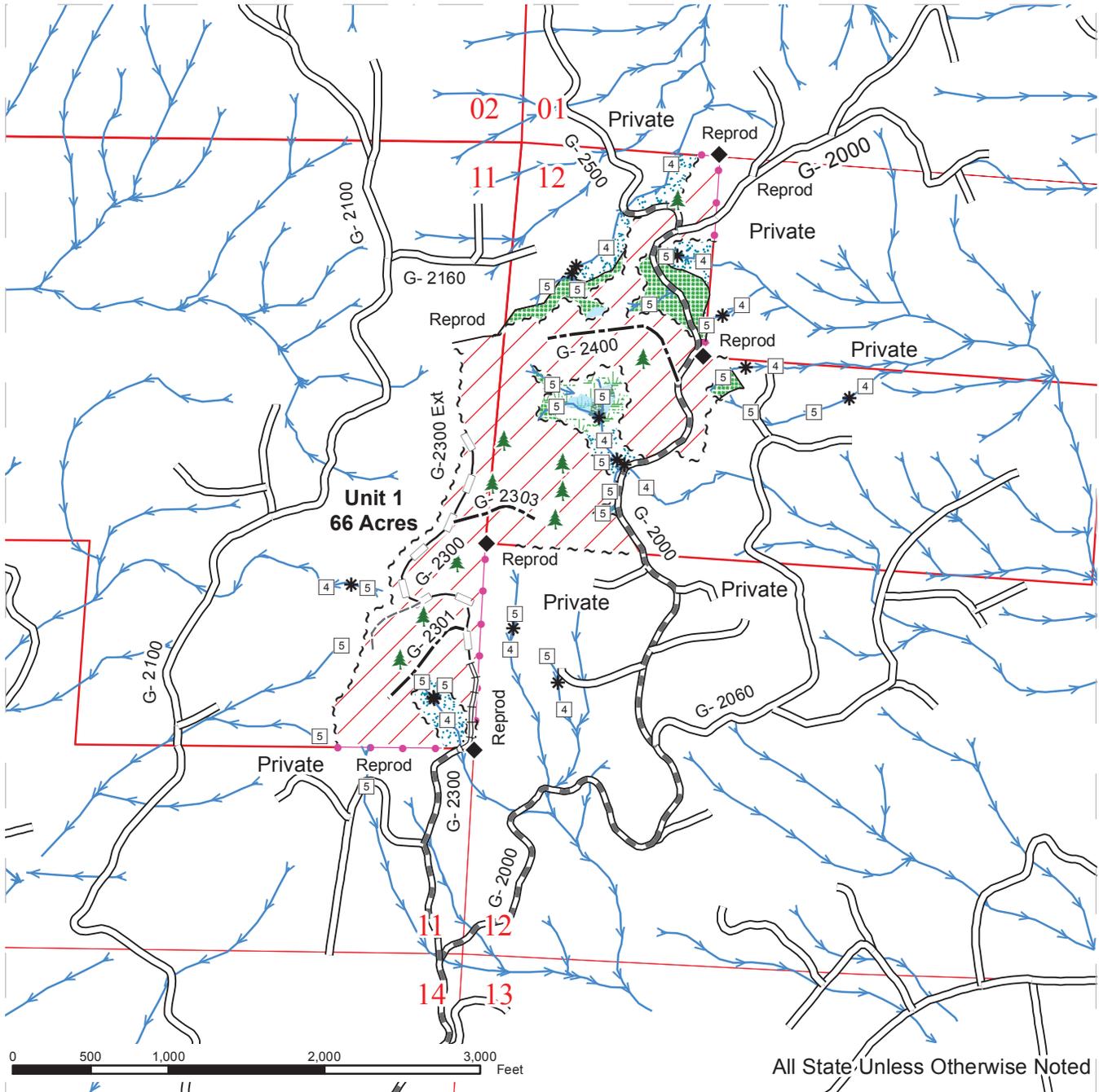
**FEES:** \$52,200.00 is due on day of sale. \$9.00 per MBF is due upon removal. These are in addition to the bid price.

**SPECIAL REMARKS:** This sale has approximately 84 MBF of high quality DF 2 saw, 359 MBF of high quality WH 2 saw, 17 MBF of high quality 3 saw DF and 147 MBF of high quality 3 saw WH. See driving map for gate locations. Hancock gate keys may be obtained from the Hancock office located at 273 West State Route 4, Cathlamet, WA 98612 Phone (360) 795-3221.

# TIMBER SALE MAP

**SALE NAME:** SILVER SLIVER  
**AGREEMENT#:** 30-093178  
**TOWNSHIP(S):** T10R08W  
**TRUST(S):** University - Transferred(5)

**REGION:** Pacific Cascade Region  
**COUNTY(S):** WAHIAKUM  
**ELEVATION RGE:** 647-1060



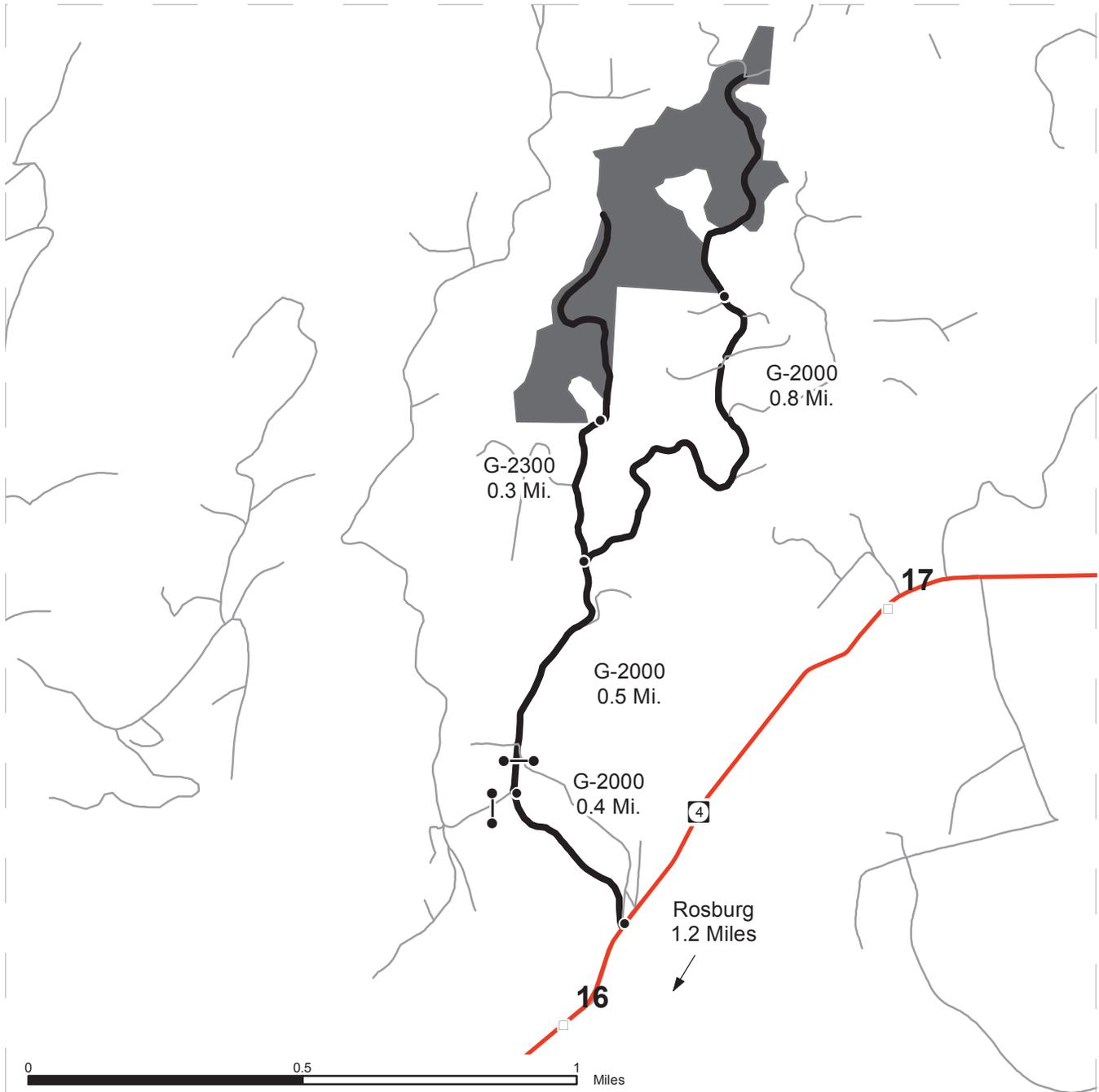
	Variable Retention Harvest		Existing Road		Streams
	Leave Tree Area		Required Reconstruction		Stream Type
	Riparian Mgt Zone		Pre-haul Maintenance		Stream Type Break
	Wetland Mgt Zone		Optional Construction		Monumented Corners
	Forested Wetland		Optional Reconstruction		Leave Trees
	Sale Boundary Tags		Old Grade		
	Right of Way Tags				
	Property Line ( Pink Flagging)				



# DRIVING MAP

**SALE NAME:** SILVER SLIVER  
**AGREEMENT#:** 30-093178  
**TOWNSHIP(S):** T10R08W  
**TRUST(S):** University - Transferred(5)

**REGION:** Pacific Cascade Region  
**COUNTY(S):** WAHIAKUM  
**ELEVATION RGE:** 647-1060



- Timber Sale Unit
- Highways
- Haul Route
- Other Route
- Milepost Markers
- Gate (Hancock)
- Distance Indicator

**DRIVING DIRECTIONS:**

From State Route 4 East of Mile Marker 16:

Turn North on G-2000 and Continue 0.4 Miles to Gate.

Continue through Gate and continue on G-2000 for 0.8 miles to Unit.



**STATE OF WASHINGTON  
DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES**

**BILL OF SALE AND CONTRACT FOR  
FOREST PRODUCTS**

**Export Restricted Lump Sum AGREEMENT NO. 30-093178**

**SALE NAME: SILVER SLIVER**

**THE STATE OF WASHINGTON DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL  
RESOURCES, HEREINAFTER ACTING SOLELY, IN ITS PROPRIETARY  
CAPACITY, STATE, AND PURCHASER, AGREE AS FOLLOWS:**

Section G: General Terms

G-001 Definitions

The following definitions apply throughout this contract;

**Bill of Sale and Contract for Forest Products:** Contract between the Purchaser and the State, which sets forth the procedures and obligations of the Purchaser in exchange for the right to remove forest products from the sale area. The Bill of Sale and Contract for Forest Products may include a Road Plan for any road construction or reconstruction, where applicable.

**Contract Administrator:** Region Manager's designee responsible for assuring that the contractual obligations of the Purchaser are met.

**Forest Product:** Any material derived from the forest for commercial use.

**Purchaser:** The company or individual that has entered a Bill of Sale and Contract for Forest Products with the State for the right to harvest and remove forest products from the timber sale area.

Road Construction: Includes building new and maintaining existing forest roads and associated work that may be optional or required as described in the Road Plan.

State: The Washington State Department of Natural Resources, landowner and seller of Forest Products from the timber sale area. The State is represented by the Region Manager as designated on the contract signature page. Contractual obligations to the State are enforced by the Region Manager or the designated Contract Administrator.

Subcontractor: Individual or company employed by the Purchaser to perform a portion or all of the services required by The Bill of Sale and Contract for Forest Products. The Purchaser is responsible for independently negotiating, procuring and paying for all subcontracted services rendered.

G-011 Right to Remove Forest Products and Contract Area

Purchaser was the successful bidder on October 27, 2016 and the sale was confirmed on \_\_\_\_\_. The State, as owner, agrees to sell to Purchaser, and Purchaser agrees to purchase as much of the following forest products as can be cut and removed during the term of this contract: All timber, except leave trees marked with blue paint, down timber existing 5 years prior to the day of sale bounded by the following: white Timber Sale Boundary tags and pink flagging, private ownership, reprod and pink flagging in Unit 1, located on approximately 66 acres on part(s) of Sections 11, and 12 all in Township 10 North, Range 8 West W.M. in Wahkiakum County(s) as designated on the sale area and as shown on the attached timber sale map.

All forest products described above from the bole of the tree that meet or exceed 2 inches diameter inside bark on the small end are eligible for removal. Above ground components of a tree that remain as by-products after the manufacture of logs, including but not limited to tree tops, branches, limbs, needles, leaves, stumps, are not eligible for removal under the terms of this contract.

Forest products purchased under a contract that is designated as export restricted shall not be exported until processed. Forest products purchased under a contract that is designated as exportable may be exported prior to processing.

G-020 Inspection By Purchaser

Purchaser hereby warrants to the State that they have had an opportunity to fully inspect the sale area and the forest products being sold. Purchaser further warrants to the State that they enter this contract based solely upon their own judgment of the value of the forest products, formed after their own examination and inspection of both the timber sale area and the forest products being sold. Purchaser also warrants to the State that they enter this contract without any reliance upon the volume estimates, acreage estimates, appraisals, pre-bid documentation, or any other representations by the State Department of Natural Resources.

G-031 Contract Term

Purchaser shall complete all work required by this contract prior to October 31, 2018.

**G-040 Contract Term Adjustment - No Payment**

Purchaser may request an adjustment in the contract term. A claim must be submitted in writing and received by the State within 30 days after the start of interruption or delay. The claim must also indicate the actual or anticipated length of interruption or delay. The State may grant an adjustment without charge only if the cause for contract term adjustment is beyond Purchaser's control. The cause must be one of the following and the adjustment may be granted only if operations or planned operations under this contract are actually interrupted or delayed:

- a. Road and bridge failures which deny access.
- b. Access road closures imposed by road owner.
- c. Excessive suspensions as provided in clause G-220.
- d. Regulatory actions not arising from Purchaser's failure to comply with this contract which will prevent timber harvest for a period less than 6 months.

**G-051 Contract Term Extension - Payment**

Extensions of this contract term may be granted only if, in the judgment of the State, Purchaser is acting in good faith and is endeavoring to remove the forest products conveyed. The term of this contract may be extended for a reasonable time by the State if all of the following conditions are satisfied:

- a. A written request for extension of the contract term must be received prior to the expiration date of the contract.
- b. Completion of all required roads and compliance with all contract and regulatory requirements.
- c. For the first extension, not to exceed 1 year, payment of at least 25 percent of the total contract price.

For the second extension, not to exceed 1 year, payment of at least 90 percent of the total contract price.

The payments shall not include the initial deposit which shall be held according to the provisions of RCW 79.15.100.

- d. Payment of an amount based on 12 percent interest per annum on the unpaid portion of the total contract price.

All payments, except the initial deposit, will be deducted from the total contract price to determine the unpaid portion of the contract.

- e. Payment of \$1,024.00 per acre per annum for the acres on which an operating release has not been issued in sale area.
- f. In no event will the extension charge be less than \$200.00.
- g. Extension payments are non-refundable.

G-053 Surveys - Sensitive, Threatened, Endangered Species

Whenever the State determines that a survey for sensitive, threatened, or endangered species is prudent, or when Purchaser determines a survey is prudent and the State agrees, Purchaser shall perform such surveys at Purchaser's expense and to the standards required by the State. The survey information shall be supplied to the State.

G-060 Exclusion of Warranties

The PARTIES AGREE that the IMPLIED WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY AND FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE and ALL OTHER WARRANTIES EXPRESSED OR IMPLIED ARE EXCLUDED from this transaction and shall not apply to the goods sold. For example, THE FOLLOWING SPECIFIC MATTERS ARE NOT WARRANTED, and are EXCLUDED from this transaction:

- a. The MERCHANTABILITY of the forest products. The use of the term "merchantable" in any document is not intended to vary the foregoing.
- b. The CONDITION of the forest products. The forest products will be conveyed "AS IS."
- c. The ACREAGE contained within any sale area. Any acreage descriptions appearing in the timber notice of sale, timber sale contract, or other documents are estimates only, provided solely for administrative and identification purposes.
- d. The VOLUME, QUALITY, OR GRADE of the forest products. The State neither warrants nor limits the amount of timber to be harvested. The descriptions of the forest products to be conveyed are estimates only, made solely for administrative and identification purposes.
- e. The CORRECTNESS OF ANY SOIL OR SURFACE CONDITIONS, PRE-SALE CONSTRUCTION APPRAISALS, INVESTIGATIONS, AND ALL OTHER PRE-BID DOCUMENTS PREPARED BY OR FOR THE STATE. These documents have been prepared for the State's appraisal purposes only.
- f. THAT THE SALE AREA IS FREE FROM THREATENED OR ENDANGERED SPECIES or their habitat. The State is not responsible for any interference with forestry operations that result from the presence of any threatened or endangered species, or the presence of their habitat, within the sale area.

- g. THAT THE FORESTRY OPERATIONS to be performed under this contract WILL BE FREE FROM REGULATORY ACTIONS by governmental agencies. The State is not responsible for actions to enforce regulatory laws, such as the Washington Forest Practices Act (chapter 76.09 RCW), taken by the Department of Natural Resources or any other agency that may affect the operability of this timber sale.
- h. Items contained in any other documents prepared for or by the State.

#### G-062 Habitat Conservation Plan

The State has entered into a Habitat Conservation Plan (HCP) with the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service and the National Marine Fisheries Service (the Services) to address state trust land management issues relating to compliance with the Federal Endangered Species Act. The activities to be carried out under this contract are located within the State's HCP area and are subject to the terms and conditions of the HCP, and the Services' Incidental Take Permit Nos. 812521 and 1168 (collectively referred to as ITP), or as amended hereafter by the Services. The ITP authorizes the incidental take of certain federally listed threatened and endangered species, as specified in the ITP conditions. All HCP materials, including the ITP, are available for review at the State's Regional Offices and the administrative headquarters in Olympia, Washington.

By signing this contract, Purchaser agrees to comply with the terms and conditions of the ITP, and the HCP, which shall become terms of this contract. The State agrees to authorize the lawful activities of the Purchaser carried out pursuant to this contract, PROVIDED the Purchaser remains in compliance with the terms and conditions of both the HCP and ITP. The requirements set forth in this contract are intended to comply with the terms and conditions of the HCP and ITP. Accordingly, non-compliance with the terms and conditions of the HCP and ITP will render the authorization provided in this paragraph void, be deemed a breach of the contract and may subject Purchaser to liability for violation of the Endangered Species Act.

Any modifications to the contract shall be proposed in writing by Purchaser, shall continue to meet the terms and conditions of the HCP and ITP, and shall require the prior written approval of the Region Manager before taking effect.

#### G-063 Incidental Take Permit Notification Requirements

- a. Purchaser shall immediately notify the Contract Administrator of new locations of permit species covered by the Incidental Take Permits (ITP) that are discovered within the area covered by the State's Habitat Conservation Plan (HCP), including, but not limited to: locations of occupied murrelet habitat; spotted owl nest sites; wolves; grizzly bears; nests, communal roosts, or feeding concentrations of bald eagles; peregrine falcon nests; Columbian white-tailed deer; Aleutian Canada geese; Oregon silverspot butterflies; and additional stream reaches found to contain bull trout. Purchaser is required to notify the Contract Administrator upon discovery of any fish species found in streams or bodies of water classified as non-fish bearing. In all circumstances, notification must occur within a 24 hour time period.

- b. Upon locating any live, dead, injured, or sick specimens of any permit species covered by the ITP, Purchaser shall immediately notify the Contract Administrator. Purchaser shall notify the Contract Administrator if there is any doubt as to the identification of a discovered permit species. Purchaser may be required to take certain actions to help the Contract Administrator safeguard the well-being of any live, injured or sick specimens of any permit species discovered, until the proper disposition of such specimens can be determined by the Contract Administrator. Any such requirements will be explained to Purchaser by the Contract Administrator during the Pre-Work Conference. In all circumstances, notification must occur within a 24 hour time period.
- c. Purchaser shall refer to a specific ITP number, PRT-812521 or ITP 1168 (copies which are located in the region office) in all correspondence and reports concerning permit activities.
- d. Provisions and requirements of the ITP shall be clearly presented and explained to Purchaser by Contract Administrator during the Pre-Work Conference as per contract clause G-330. All applicable provisions of the ITP and this schedule must be presented and clearly explained by Purchaser to all authorized officers, employees, contractors, or agents of Purchaser conducting authorized activities in the timber sale area. Any questions Purchaser may have about the ITP should be directed to the Contract Administrator.

G-064 Permits

Purchaser is responsible for obtaining any permits not already obtained by the State that relate to Purchaser's operation. Forest Practice Application / Hydraulic Project Approval permits obtained by the State shall be transferred to Purchaser. Purchaser is responsible for all permits, amendments and renewals.

G-065 Regulatory Disclaimer

The State disclaims any responsibility for, or liability relating to, regulatory actions by any government agency, including actions pursuant to the Forest Practices Act, Ch. 76.09 RCW that may affect the operability of the timber sale.

G-066 Governmental Regulatory Actions

a. Risk

Purchaser shall be responsible for any increased operational costs arising from any applicable foreign or domestic governmental regulation or order that does not cause contract performance to become commercially impracticable or that does not substantially frustrate the purpose of the contract. If impracticability or frustration results from Purchaser's failure to comply with this contract, Purchaser shall remain responsible for payment of the total contract price notwithstanding the impracticability or frustration.

b. Sale Area

When portions of the sale area become subject to a foreign or domestic governmental regulation or order that will likely prevent timber harvest for a period that will exceed the expiration date of this contract, and Purchaser has complied with this contract, the following shall apply:

- i. RCW 79.15.140 shall govern all adjustments to the contract area.

c. Adjustment of Price

The State shall adjust the total contract price by subtracting from the total contract price an amount determined in the following manner: The State shall cause the timber sale area subject to governmental regulation or order to be measured. The State shall calculate the percentage of the total sale area subject to the governmental regulation or order. The State shall reduce the total contract price by that calculated percentage. However, variations in species, value, costs, or other items pertaining to the affected sale area will be analyzed and included in the adjustment if deemed appropriate by the State. The State will further reduce the total contract price by the reasonable cost of unamortized roads Purchaser constructed but was unable to fully use for removing timber. A reduction in total contract price terminates all of the Purchaser's rights to purchase and remove the timber and all other interest in the affected sale area.

G-070 Limitation on Damage

In the event of a breach of any provision of this contract by the State, the exclusive remedy available to Purchaser will be limited to a return of the initial deposit, unapplied payments, and credit for unamortized improvements made by Purchaser. The State shall not be liable for any damages, whether direct, incidental or consequential.

G-080 Scope of State Advice

No advice by any agent, employee, or representative of the State regarding the method or manner of performing shall constitute a representation or warranty that said method, manner or result thereof will conform to the contract or be suitable for Purchaser's purposes under the contract. Purchaser's reliance on any State advice regarding the method or manner of performance shall not relieve Purchaser of any risk or obligation under the contract. Purchaser retains the final responsibility for its operations under this contract and State shall not be liable for any injuries resulting from Purchaser's reliance on any State advice regarding the method or manner of performance.

G-091 Sale Area Adjustment

The Parties may agree to adjustments in the sale area boundary. The cumulative changes to the sale area during the term of the contract shall not exceed more than four percent of the original sale area. If the sale area is increased, the added forest products become a part of this contract. The State shall determine the volume added and shall

calculate the increase to the total contract price using the rates set forth in clause G-101, G-102, or G-103. If the sale area is reduced, the State shall determine the volume to be reduced. The State shall calculate the reduction to the total contract price using the rates set forth in clause G-101, G-102, or G-103.

G-101 Forest Products Not Designated

Any forest products not designated for removal, which must be removed in the course of operations authorized by the State, shall be approved and designated by the Contract Administrator. Added forest products become a part of this contract and the Scribner log scale volume, as defined by the Northwest Log Rules Advisory Group, shall be determined by the Contract Administrator. Added forest products shall be paid for at the following contract payment rates per Mbf Scribner log scale.

The pricing schedule has not been set for the sale.

G-111 Title and Risk of Loss

Title to the forest products under this contract passes to the Purchaser after they are removed from the sale area, if adequate advance payment or payment security has been provided to the State under this contract. Purchaser bears all risk of loss of, or damage to, and has an insurable interest in, the forest products described in this contract from the time the sale is confirmed under RCW 79.15.120. Breach of this contract shall have no effect on this provision.

G-116 Sustainable Forestry Initiative® (SFI) Certification

Forest products purchased under this contract are certified as being in conformance with the Sustainable Forestry Initiative program Standard under certificate number: BV-SFIS-US09000572.

Purchaser shall have at least one person regularly on-site during active operations that have completed training according to the requirements outlined within the SFI® program Standard. Purchaser shall designate in writing the name(s) of the individual(s) who will be on-site and provide proof of their successful completion of an approved training program prior to active operations.

G-120 Responsibility for Work

All work, equipment, and materials necessary to perform this contract shall be the responsibility of Purchaser. Any damage to improvements, except as provided in clause G-121 or unless the State issues an operating release pursuant to clause G-280, shall be repaired promptly to the satisfaction of the State and at Purchaser's expense.

G-121 Exceptions

Exceptions to Purchaser's responsibility in clause G-120 shall be limited exclusively to the following. These exceptions shall not apply where road damage occurs due to Purchaser's failure to take reasonable precautions or to exercise sound forest engineering and construction practices.

Road is defined as the road bed, including but not limited to its component parts, such as subgrade, ditches, culverts, bridges, and cattle guards.

For the purposes of this clause, damage will be identified by the State and is defined as:

1. Failure of (a) required improvements or roads designated in clause C-050, or (b) required or optional construction completed to the point that authorization to haul has been issued;
2. Caused by a single event from forces beyond the control of Purchaser, its employees, agents, or invitees, including independent contractors; and
3. Includes, but is not limited to natural disasters such as earthquakes, volcanic eruptions, landslides, and floods.

The repair work identified by the State shall be promptly completed by Purchaser at an agreed price. The State may elect to accomplish repairs by means of State-provided resources. The State will bear the cost to repair damages caused by a third party. In all other cases, the Purchaser shall bear responsibility for the costs as described below.

For each event, Purchaser shall be solely responsible for the initial \$5,000 in repairs. For repairs in excess of \$5,000, the parties shall share equally the portion of costs between \$5,000 and \$15,000. The State shall be solely responsible for the portion of the cost of repairs that exceed \$15,000.

Nothing contained in clauses G-120 and G-121 shall be construed as relieving Purchaser of responsibility for, or damage resulting from, Purchaser's operations or negligence, nor shall Purchaser be relieved from full responsibility for making good any defective work or materials. Authorization to haul does not warrant that Purchaser built roads are free from material defect and the State may require additional work, at Purchasers expense regardless of cost, to remedy deficiencies at any time.

#### G-140 Indemnity

To the fullest extent permitted by law, Purchaser shall indemnify, defend and hold harmless State, agencies of State and all officials, agents and employees of State, from and against all claims arising out of or resulting from the performance of the contract. "Claim" as used in this contract means any financial loss, claim, suit, action, damage, or expense, including but not limited to attorneys' fees, attributable for bodily injury, sickness, disease or death, or injury to or destruction of tangible property including loss of use resulting therefrom. Purchasers' obligations to indemnify, defend, and hold harmless includes any claim by Purchasers' agents, employees, representatives, or any subcontractor or its employees. Purchaser expressly agrees to indemnify, defend, and hold harmless State for any claim arising out of or incident to Purchasers' or any subcontractors' performance or failure to perform the contract. Purchasers' obligation to indemnify, defend, and hold harmless State shall not be eliminated or reduced by any actual or alleged concurrent negligence of State or its agents, agencies, employees and officials. Purchaser waives its immunity under Title 51 RCW to the extent it is

required to indemnify, defend and hold harmless State and its agencies, officials, agents or employees.

G-150 Insurance

Purchaser shall, at its cost and expense, buy and maintain insurance of the types and amounts listed below. Failure to buy and maintain the required insurance may result in a breach and/or termination of the contract at State's option. State may suspend Purchaser operations until required insurance has been secured.

All insurance and surety bonds should be issued by companies admitted to do business within the State of Washington and have a rating of A-, Class VII or better in the most recently published edition of Best's Reports. If an insurer is not admitted, all insurance policies and procedures for issuing the insurance policies must comply with Chapter 48.15 RCW and 284-15 WAC.

The State of Washington, Department of Natural Resources region office of sale origin shall be provided written notice before cancellation or non-renewal of any insurance referred to therein, in accord with the following specifications:

1. Insurers subject to Chapter 48.18 RCW (admitted and regulated by the Insurance Commissioner): The insurer shall give the State 45 days advance notice of cancellation or non-renewal. If cancellation is due to non-payment of premium, the State shall be given 10 days advance notice of cancellation.
2. Insurers subject to Chapter 48.15 RCW (surplus lines): The State shall be given 20 days advance notice of cancellation. If cancellation is due to non-payment of premium, the State shall be given 10 days advance notice of cancellation.

Before starting work, Purchaser shall furnish State of Washington, Department of Natural Resources with a certificate(s) of insurance, executed by a duly authorized representative of each insurer, showing compliance with the insurance requirements specified in the contract. Insurance coverage shall be obtained by the Purchaser prior to operations commencing and continually maintained in full force until all contract obligations have been satisfied or an operating release has been signed by the State.

Purchaser shall include all subcontractors as insured under all required insurance policies, or shall furnish separate certificates of insurance and endorsements for each subcontractor. Subcontractor(s) must comply fully with all insurance requirements stated herein. Failure of subcontractor(s) to comply with insurance requirements does not limit Purchaser's liability or responsibility.

The State of Washington, Department of Natural Resources, its elected and appointed officials, agents and employees shall be named as an additional insured on all general liability, excess, umbrella, and property insurance policies.

All insurance provided in compliance with this contract shall be primary as to any other insurance or self-insurance programs afforded to or maintained by State. Purchaser waives all rights against State for recovery of damages to the extent these damages are covered by general liability or umbrella insurance maintained pursuant to this contract.

By requiring insurance herein, State does not represent that coverage and limits will be adequate to protect Purchaser and such coverage and limits shall not limit Purchaser's liability under the indemnities and reimbursements granted to State in this contract.

The limits of insurance, which may be increased as deemed necessary by State of Washington, Department of Natural Resources, shall not be less than as follows:

Commercial General Liability (CGL) Insurance. Purchaser shall maintain general liability (CGL) insurance, and, if necessary, commercial umbrella insurance with a limit of not less than \$1,000,000.00 per each occurrence. If such CGL insurance contains aggregate limits, the General Aggregate limit shall be at least twice the "each occurrence" limit. CGL insurance shall have products-completed operations aggregate limit of at least two times the "each occurrence" limit. CGL coverage shall include a Logging and Lumbering Endorsement (i.e. Logger's Broad-Form) to cover the events that include, but are not limited to, fire suppression expenses, accidental timber trespasses, and wildfire property damage with limits of not less than \$2,000,000.00 each occurrence.

CGL insurance shall be written on Insurance Services Office (ISO) occurrence form CG 00 01 (or a substitute form providing equivalent coverage). All insurance shall cover liability arising out of premises, operations, independent contractors, products completed operations, personal injury and advertising injury, and liability assumed under an insured contract (including the tort liability of another party assumed in a business contract), and contain separation of insured (cross liability) condition.

Employer's Liability "Stop Gap" Insurance. Purchaser shall buy employers liability insurance, and, if necessary, commercial umbrella liability insurance with limits not less than \$1,000,000.00 each accident for bodily injury by accident or \$1,000,000.00 each employee for bodily injury by disease.

Workers' Compensation Coverage. Purchaser shall comply with all State of Washington workers' compensation statutes and regulations. Workers' compensation coverage shall be provided for all employees of Purchaser and employees of any subcontractor or sub-subcontractor. Coverage shall include bodily injury (including death) by accident or disease, which exists out of or in connection with the performance of this contract. Except as prohibited by law, Purchaser waives all rights of subrogation against State for recovery of damages to the extent they are covered by workers' compensation, employer's liability, commercial general liability, or commercial umbrella liability insurance.

If Purchaser, subcontractor or sub-subcontractor fails to comply with all State of Washington workers' compensation statutes and regulations and State incurs fines or is required by law to provide benefits to or obtain coverage for such employees, Purchaser shall indemnify State. Indemnity shall include all fines, payment of benefits to Purchaser or subcontractor employees, or their heirs or legal representatives, and the cost of effecting coverage on behalf of such employees.

Business Auto Policy (BAP). Purchaser shall maintain business auto liability and, if necessary, commercial umbrella liability insurance with a limit not less than \$1,000,000.00 per accident. Such insurance shall cover liability arising out of "Any Auto". Business auto coverage shall be written on ISO form CA 00 01, or substitute liability form providing equivalent coverage. If necessary the policy shall be endorsed to provide contractual liability coverage and cover a "covered pollution cost or expense" as provided in the 1990 or later editions of CA 00 01. Purchaser waives all rights against State for the recovery of damages to the extent they are covered by business auto liability or commercial umbrella liability insurance.

G-160 Agents

The State's rights and duties will be exercised by the Region Manager at Castle Rock, Washington. The Region Manager will notify Purchaser in writing who is responsible for administering the contract. The Region Manager has sole authority to waive, modify, or amend the terms of this contract in the manner prescribed in clause G-180. No agent, employee, or representative of the State has any authority to bind the State to any affirmation, representation, or warranty concerning the forest products conveyed beyond the terms of this contract.

Purchaser is required to have a person on site during all operations who is authorized to receive instructions and notices from the State. Purchaser shall inform the State in writing who is authorized to receive instructions and notices from the State, and any limits to this person's authority.

G-170 Assignment and Delegation

No rights or interest in this contract shall be assigned by Purchaser without prior written permission of the State. Any attempted assignment shall be void and ineffective for all purposes unless made in conformity with this paragraph. Purchaser may perform any duty through a delegate, but Purchaser is not thereby relieved of any duty to perform or any liability. Any assignee or delegate shall be bound by the terms of the contract in the same manner as Purchaser.

G-180 Modifications

Waivers, modifications, or amendments of the terms of this contract must be in writing signed by Purchaser and the State.

G-190 Contract Complete

This contract is the final expression of the Parties' agreement. There are no understandings, agreements, or representations, expressed or implied, which are not specified in this contract.

## G-200 Notice

Notices required to be given under the following clauses shall be in writing and shall be delivered to Purchaser's authorized agent or sent by certified mail to Purchaser's post office address:

G-210 Violation of Contract

G-220 State Suspends Operations

All other notices required to be given under this contract shall be in writing and delivered to the authorized agent or mailed to the Party's post office address. Purchaser agrees to notify the State of any change of address.

## G-210 Violation of Contract

- a. If Purchaser violates any provision of this contract, the Contract Administrator, by written notice, may suspend those operations in violation. If the violation is capable of being remedied, Purchaser has 30 days after receipt of a suspension notice to remedy the violation. If the violation cannot be remedied (such as a violation of WAC 240-15-015) or Purchaser fails to remedy the violation within 30 days after receipt of a suspension notice, the State may terminate the rights of Purchaser under this contract and collect damages.
- b. If the contract expires pursuant to clause G-030 or G-031 without Purchaser having performed all its duties under this contract, Purchaser's right to operate is terminated and Purchaser shall not have the right to remedy the breach. This provision shall not relieve Purchaser of any payment obligations.
- c. The State has the right to remedy the breach in the absence of any indicated attempt by Purchaser or if Purchaser is unable, as determined by the State, to remedy the breach. Any expense incurred by the State shall be charged to Purchaser and shall be paid within 30 days of receipt of billing.
- d. If Purchaser's violation is a result of a failure to make a payment when due, in addition to a. and b. above, interest shall accrue on the unpaid balance at 12 percent per annum, beginning the date payment was due.

## G-220 State Suspends Operation

The Contract Administrator may suspend any operation of Purchaser under this contract when the State is suffering, or there is a reasonable expectation the State will suffer environmental, monetary, or other damage if the operation is allowed to continue.

Purchaser shall be in breach of this contract if the operation continues after the suspension notice or if the operation resumes without prior approval and notice from the Contract Administrator.

Purchaser may request a modification of a suspension within 30 days of the start of suspension through the dispute resolution process in clause G-240. If this process results in a finding that the suspension exceeded the time reasonably necessary to stop or prevent damage to the State, Purchaser is entitled to request a contract term adjustment under clause G-040.

If it reasonably appears that the damage that the State is suffering, or can reasonably be expected to suffer if the operation is allowed to continue, will prevent harvest for a period that will exceed 6 months, and Purchaser has complied with this contract, the provisions of clause G-066 shall govern just as if the harvest was prevented by an applicable foreign or domestic governmental regulation or order.

G-230 Unauthorized Activity

Any cutting, removal, or damage of forest products by Purchaser, its employees, agents, or invitees, including independent contractors, in a manner inconsistent with the terms of this contract or State law, is unauthorized. Such activity may subject Purchaser to liability for triple the value of said forest products under RCW 79.02.320 or RCW 79.02.300 and may result in prosecution under RCW 79.02.330 or other applicable statutes.

G-240 Dispute Resolution

The following procedures apply in the event of a dispute regarding interpretation or administration of this contract and the parties agree that these procedures must be followed before a lawsuit can be initiated.

- a. In the event of a dispute, Purchaser must make a written request to the Region Manager for resolution prior to seeking other relief.
- b. The Region Manager will issue a written decision on Purchaser's request within ten business days.
- c. Within ten business days of receipt of the Region Manager's decision, Purchaser may make a written request for resolution to the Deputy Supervisor - Uplands of the Department of Natural Resources.
- d. Unless otherwise agreed, a conference will be held by the Deputy Supervisor - Uplands within 30 calendar days of the receipt of Purchaser's request for review of the Region Manager's written decision. Purchaser and the Region Manager will have an opportunity to present their positions. The Deputy Supervisor - Uplands will issue a decision within a reasonable time of being presented with both Parties' positions.

G-250 Compliance with All Laws

Purchaser shall comply with all applicable statutes, regulations and laws, including, but not limited to; chapter 27.53 RCW, chapter 68.50 RCW, WAC 240-15 and WAC 296-54. Failure to comply may result in forfeiture of this contract.

## G-260 Venue

This contract shall be governed by the laws of the State of Washington. In the event of a lawsuit involving this contract, venue shall be proper only in Thurston County Superior Court.

## G-270 Equipment Left on State Land

All equipment owned or in the possession of Purchaser, its employees, agents, or invitees, including independent contractors, shall be removed from the sale area and other State land by the termination date of this contract. Equipment remaining unclaimed on State land 60 days after the expiration of the contract period is subject to disposition as provided by law. Purchaser shall pay to the State all costs of moving, storing, and disposing of such equipment. The State shall not be responsible for any damages to or loss of the equipment or damage caused by the moving, storing or disposal of the equipment.

## G-280 Operating Release

An operating release is a written document, signed by the State and Purchaser, indicating that Purchaser has been relieved of certain rights or responsibilities with regard to the entire or a portion of the timber sales contract. Purchaser and State may agree to an operating release for this sale, or portion of this sale, prior to the contract expiration, when all contract requirements pertaining to the release area have been satisfactorily completed. Upon issuance of a release, Purchaser's right to cut and remove forest products on the released area will terminate.

## G-310 Road Use Authorization

Purchaser is authorized to use the following State roads and roads for which the State has acquired easements and road use permits; G-2000, G-2300, G-2300 ext, G-2301, G-2303, G-2400, G-2500. The State may authorize in writing the use of other roads subject to fees, restrictions, and prior rights.

## G-330 Pre-work Conference

Purchaser shall arrange with the Contract Administrator to review this contract and to examine the sale area before beginning any operations. A plan of operations shall be developed and agreed upon by the Contract Administrator and Purchaser before beginning any operations. To the extent that the plan of operations is inconsistent with the contract, the terms of the contract shall prevail. State's acceptance and approval of Purchaser's plan of operations shall not be construed as any statement or warranty that the plan of operations is adequate for Purchaser's purposes or complies with applicable laws.

## G-340 Preservation of Markers

Any legal land subdivision survey corners and witness objects are to be preserved. If such are destroyed or disturbed, the Purchaser shall, at the Purchaser's own expense, re-establish them through a licensed land surveyor in accordance with U.S. General Land Office standards. Corners and/or witness objects that must be disturbed or destroyed in the process of road construction or logging shall be adequately referenced and/or

replaced in accordance with RCW 58.24.040(8). Such references must be approved by the Contract Administrator prior to removal of said corners and/or witness objects.

G-360 Road Use Reservation

The State shall have the right to use, without charge, all existing roads and any road constructed or reconstructed on State lands by Purchaser under this contract. The State may extend such rights to others. If the State grants such rights to others, the State shall require performance or payment, as directed by the State, for their proportionate share of maintenance based on their use.

G-370 Blocking Roads

Purchaser shall not block the G-2000, unless authority is granted in writing by the Contract Administrator.

G-380 Road Easement and Road Use Permit Requirements

Purchaser agrees to comply with the terms and conditions of the attached:

Easement between the State and Crown Zellerbach Corporation dated 8/15/1969. Term Length: Indefinite.

G-430 Open Fires

Purchaser shall not set, or allow to be set by Purchaser's employees, agents, invitees and independent contractors, any open fire at any time of the year without first obtaining permission, in writing, from the Contract Administrator.

G-450 Encumbrances

This contract and Purchaser's activities are subject to the following:

Easement, including the terms and provisions thereof,  
For: Road  
In Favor of: Crown Zellerbach Corporation  
Disclosed by Application No.: 50-033628  
Granted: 8/15/1969  
Expires: Indefinite

No Pending Applications of Record.

No Region Encumbrances of Record.

Section P: Payments and Securities

P-011 Initial Deposit

Purchaser paid DATA MISSING initial deposit, which will be maintained pursuant to RCW 79.15.100(3). If the operating authority on this contract expires without Purchaser's payment of the full amount specified in Clause P-020, the initial deposit will be immediately forfeited to the State, and will be offset against Purchaser's remaining balance due. Any excess initial deposit funds not needed to ensure full

payment of the contract price, or not needed to complete any remaining obligations of the Purchaser existing after contract expiration, will be refunded to the Purchaser.

P-020 Payment for Forest Products

Purchaser agrees to pay the total, lump sum contract price of \$78,669.00. The total contract price consists of a \$0.00 contract bid price plus \$78,669.00 in fees. Fees collected shall be retained by the state unless the contract is adjusted via the G-066 clause. Purchaser shall be liable for the entire purchase price, and will not be entitled to any refunds or offsets unless expressly stated in this contract.

THE PURCHASE PRICE SHALL NOT BE AFFECTED BY ANY FACTORS, INCLUDING: the amount of forest products actually present within the contract area, the actual acreage covered by the contract area, the amount or volume of forest products actually cut or removed by purchaser, whether it becomes physically impossible or uneconomic to remove the forest products, and whether the subject forest products have been lost or damaged by fire or any other cause. The only situations Purchaser may not be liable for the full purchase price are governed by clause G-066, concerning governmental regulatory actions taken during the term of the contract.

P-045 Guarantee of Payment

Purchaser will pay for forest products prior to cutting or will guarantee payment by posting an approved payment security. The amount of cash or payment security shall be determined by the State and shall equal or exceed the value of the cutting proposed by Purchaser.

P-050 Billing Procedure

The State will compute and forward to Purchaser statements of charges provided for in the contract. Purchaser shall deliver payment to the State on or before the date shown on the billing statement.

P-080 Payment Account Refund

Advance payments made under P-045 or P-045.2 remaining on account above the value for the charges shall be returned to Purchaser within 30 days following the final report of charges. Refunds not made within the 30 day period will accrue interest at the interest rate, as established by WAC 332-100-030, computed on a daily basis until paid.

P-090 Performance Security

Purchaser agrees to furnish, within 30 days of the confirmation date, security acceptable to the State in the amount of \$100,000.00. The Security provided shall guarantee performance of all provisions of this contract and payment of any damages caused by operations under this contract or resulting from Purchaser's noncompliance with any rule or law. Acceptable performance security may be in the form of a performance bond, irrevocable letter of credit, cash, savings or certificate of deposit account assignments, and must name the State as the obligee or beneficiary. A letter of credit must comply with Title 62A RCW, Article 5. Performance security must remain in full force over the duration of the contract length. Surety bonds issued shall conform to the issuance and rating requirements in clause G-150. The State shall retain the

performance security pursuant to RCW 79.15.100. Purchaser shall not operate unless the performance security has been accepted by the State. If at any time the State decides that the security document or amount has become unsatisfactory, Purchaser agrees to suspend operations and, within 30 days of notification, to replace the security with one acceptable to the State or to supplement the amount of the existing security.

P-100 Performance Security Reduction

The State may reduce the performance security after an operating release has been issued if the State determines that adequate security exists for any remaining obligations of Purchaser.

Section H: Harvesting Operations

H-013 Reserve Tree Damage Definition

Reserve trees are trees required and designated for retention within the sale boundary. Purchaser shall protect reserve trees from being cut, damaged, or removed during operations.

Reserve tree damage exists when one or more of the following criteria occur as a result of Purchaser's operation, as determined by the Contract Administrator:

- a. A reserve tree has one or more scars on its trunk exposing the cambium layer, which in total exceeds 100 square inches.
- b. A reserve tree top is broken or the live crown ratio is reduced below 30 percent.
- c. A reserve tree has more than 1/3 of the circumference of its root system injured such that the cambium layer is exposed.

If the Contract Administrator determines that a reserve tree has been cut or damaged, the Purchaser shall provide a replacement reserve tree of like condition, size, and species within the sale area, as approved by the Contract Administrator. Purchaser may be required to pay liquidated damages for Excessive Reserve Tree Damage as detailed in clause D-041.

Removal of designated reserve trees from the sale area is unauthorized, and may invoke the use of the G-230 'Trespass and Unauthorized Activity' clause. Purchaser is required to leave all cut or damaged reserve trees on site.

H-017 Preventing Excessive Soil Disturbance

Operations may be suspended when soil rutting exceeds 6 inches as measured from the natural ground line. To reduce soil damage, the Contract Administrator may require water bars to be constructed, grass seed to be placed on exposed soils, or other mitigation measures. Suspended operations shall not resume unless approval to do so has been given, in writing, by the Contract Administrator.

## H-035 Fall Trees Into Sale Area

Trees shall be felled into the sale area unless otherwise approved by the Contract Administrator.

## H-040 Purchaser Harvest Plan

Purchaser shall, as part of the plan of operations, prepare an acceptable harvest plan for unit 1. The plan shall address the felling and yarding operations, which are part(s) of this contract. The harvest plan shall be approved by the Contract Administrator prior to beginning the harvest operation. Purchaser shall not deviate from the harvest plan without prior written approval by the Contract Administrator.

## H-051 Branding and Painting

Purchaser shall provide a State of Washington registered log brand, acceptable to the State, unless the State agrees to furnish the brand. All purchased timber shall be branded in a manner that meets the requirements of WAC 240-15-030(2)(a)(i). All timber purchased under a contract designated as export restricted shall also be painted in a manner that meets the requirements of WAC 240-15-030(2)(a)(ii).

For pulp loads purchased under a contract designated as export restricted, Purchaser shall brand at least 3 logs with legible brands at one end. Also, 10 logs shall be painted at one end with durable red paint.

## H-120 Harvesting Equipment

Forest products sold under this contract shall be harvested using cable and shovel systems unless authority to use other equipment is granted in writing by the State.

## H-125 Log Suspension Requirements

Lead-end suspension is required for all yarding activities.

## H-126 Tailholds on State Land

If Purchaser tailholds on State land, methods to minimize damage to live trees outside the sale area shall be employed and must be approved in writing by the Contract Administrator.

## H-127 Tailholds on Private Land

If Purchaser chooses to tailhold on private property, Purchaser shall obtain permit(s) and assumes responsibility for all costs and damages associated with the permit(s). Purchaser must provide the State with a copy of the executed permit(s) or a letter from the landowner indicating that a satisfactory tailhold permit(s) has been consummated between Purchaser and the landowner.

## H-130 Hauling Schedule

The hauling of forest products will not be permitted on all roads from October 1 to April 30 in all units unless authorized in writing by the Contract Administrator .

## H-140 Special Harvest Requirements

Purchaser shall accomplish the following during the harvest operations:

Only shovels with a low ground pressure (9 psi or less) track mounted machines with hydraulic boom and grapple will be allowed.

Ground based yarding equipment will not be permitted on slopes over 40%.

Ground based yarding equipment shall only operate during dry soil conditions.

Long butts remaining on the sale must be dispersed as directed by the Contract Administrator.

Permission to do otherwise must be granted in writing by the Contract Administrator.

H-141 Additional Harvest Requirements

Purchaser shall accomplish the following during the harvest operations:

Within shovel logging areas, the shovel operator shall break up concentrations of logging debris greater than 10 feet by 10 feet to allow exposure of natural forest soils to ensure proper reforestation.

Permission to do otherwise must be granted in writing by the State.

H-190 Completion of Settings

Operations begun on any setting of the sale area shall be completed before any operation begins on subsequent settings unless authorized in writing by the Contract Administrator.

H-220 Protection of Residual or Adjacent Trees

Unless otherwise specified by this contract, the Contract Administrator shall identify damaged adjacent or leave trees that shall be paid for according to clause G-230.

Section C: Construction and Maintenance

C-040 Road Plan

Road construction and associated work provisions of the Road Plan for this sale, dated 5/14/2015 are hereby made a part of this contract.

C-050 Purchaser Road Maintenance and Repair

Purchaser shall perform work at their own expense on G-2300, G-2300 ext, G-2301, G-2303, G-2400, G-2500. All work shall be completed to the specifications detailed in the Road Plan.

C-060 Designated Road Maintainer

If required by the State, Purchaser shall perform maintenance and replacement work as directed by the Contract Administrator on G-2000. Purchaser shall furnish a statement in a form satisfactory to the State showing the costs incurred while performing this work. Costs shall be based on the rates set forth in the State current Equipment Rate

Schedule on file at the region and Olympia offices. The State shall reimburse Purchaser for said costs within 30 days of receipt and approval of the statement.

C-080 Landing Locations Approved Prior to Construction

Landings shall be marked by Purchaser and approved by the Contract Administrator prior to construction.

Section S: Site Preparation and Protection

S-001 Emergency Response Plan

An Emergency Response Plan (ERP) shall be provided to the Contract Administrator containing but not limited to, valid contact numbers and procedures for medical emergencies, fire, hazardous spills, forest practice violations and any unauthorized or unlawful activity on or in the vicinity of the sale area. The Contract Administrator and the State shall be promptly notified whenever an incident occurs requiring an emergency response.

The ERP must be presented for inspection at the prework meeting and kept readily available to all personnel, including subcontractors, on site during active operations.

S-010 Fire Hazardous Conditions

Purchaser acknowledges that operations under this Contract may increase the risk of fire. Purchaser shall conduct all operations under this agreement following the requirements of WAC 332-24-005 and WAC 332-24-405 and further agrees to use the highest degree of care to prevent uncontrolled fires from starting.

In the event of an uncontrolled fire, Purchaser agrees to provide equipment and personnel working at the site to safely and effectively engage in first response fire suppression activity.

Purchaser's failure to effectively engage in fire-safe operations is considered a breach and may result in suspension of operations.

S-050 Cessation of Operations for Low Humidity

During the "closed season", when the humidity is 30 percent or lower on the sale area, all operations must cease unless authority to continue is granted by the State in writing.

S-060 Pump Truck or Pump Trailer

Purchaser shall provide a fully functional pump truck or pump trailer equipped to meet the specifications of WAC 332-24-005 and WAC 332-24-405 during the "closed season" or as extended by the State and shall provide trained personnel to operate this equipment on the sale area during all operating periods.

S-100 Stream Cleanout

Slash or debris which enters any typed stream as a result of operations under this contract and which is identified by the Contract Administrator shall be removed and deposited in a stable position. Removal of slash or debris shall be accomplished in a manner that avoids damage to the natural stream bed and bank vegetation.

## S-130 Hazardous Materials

## a. Hazardous Materials and Waste - Regulatory Compliance

Purchaser is responsible for understanding and complying with all applicable local, state, and federal hazardous material/waste laws and regulations for operations conducted under this contract. Such regulations pertain to, but may not be limited to, hazardous material storage, handling and transport, personnel protection, release notification and emergency response, cleanup and waste disposal. Purchaser shall be responsible for restoring the site in the event of a spill.

## b. Hazardous Materials Spill Prevention

All operations shall be conducted in a manner that avoids the release of hazardous materials, including petroleum products, into the environment (water, air or land).

## c. Hazardous Materials Spill Containment, Control and Cleanup

If safe to do so, Purchaser shall take immediate action to contain and control all hazardous material spills. Purchaser shall ensure that enough quick response spill kits capable of absorbing 4 to 6 gallons of oil, coolant, solvent or contaminated water are available on site to quickly address potential spills from any piece of equipment at all times throughout active operations. If large quantities of bulk fuel/other hazardous materials are stored on site, Purchaser must be able to effectively control a container leak and contain & recover a hazmat spill equal to the largest single on site storage container volume. (HAZWOPER reg. 29CFR 1910.120 (j) (1) (vii)).

## d. Hazardous Material Release Reporting

Releases of oil or hazardous materials to the environment must be reported according to the State Department of Ecology (ECY). It is the responsibility of the Purchaser to have all emergency contact information readily available and a means of remote communication for purposes of quick notification. In the event of a spill, the Purchaser is responsible for notifying the following:

Appropriate Department of Ecology regional office (contact information below).

DNR Contract Administrator

ECY - Northwest Region:

1-425-649-7000

(Island, King, Kitsap, San Juan, Skagit, Snohomish, and Whatcom counties)

ECY - Southwest Region:

1-360-407-6300

(Clallam, Clark, Cowlitz, Grays Harbor, Jefferson, Mason, Lewis, Pacific, Pierce, Skamania, Thurston, and Wahkiakum counties)

ECY - Central Region:

1-509-575-2490

(Benton, Chelan, Douglas, Kittitas, Klickitat, Okanogan, and Yakima counties)

ECY - Eastern Region:

1-509-329-3400

(Adams, Asotin, Columbia, Ferry, Franklin, Garfield, Grant, Lincoln, Pend Oreille, Spokane, Stevens, Walla Walla, and Whitman counties)

#### S-131 Refuse Disposal

As required by RCW 70.93, All Purchaser generated refuse shall be removed from state lands for proper disposal prior to termination of this contract. No refuse shall be burned, buried or abandoned on state forest lands. All refuse shall be transported in a manner such that it is in compliance with RCW 70.93 and all loads or loose materials shall be covered/secured such that these waste materials are properly contained during transport.

#### Section D: Damages

##### D-013 Liquidated Damages or Failure to Perform

The following clauses provide for payments by Purchaser to the State for breaches of the terms of this contract other than failure to perform. These payments are agreed to as liquidated damages and not as penalties. They are reasonable estimates of anticipated harm to the State, which will be caused by Purchaser's breach. These liquidated damages provisions are agreed to by the State and Purchaser with the understanding of the difficulty of proving loss and the inconvenience or infeasibility of obtaining an adequate remedy. These liquidated damages provisions provide greater certainty for the Purchaser by allowing the Purchaser to better assess its responsibilities under the contract.

Clause P-020 governs Purchaser's liability in the event Purchaser fails to perform any of the contract requirements other than the below liquidated damage clauses without written approval by the State. Purchaser's failure to pay for all or part of the forest products sold in this contract prior to expiration of the contract term results in substantial injury to the State. Therefore, Purchaser agrees to pay the State the full lump sum contract price in P-020 in the event of failure to perform.

##### D-041 Reserve Tree Excessive Damage

When Purchaser's operations exceed the damage limits set forth in clause H-013, Reserve Tree Damage Definition, and when the Contract Administrator determines that a suitable replacement for a damaged reserve tree is not possible, the damaged trees result in substantial injury to the State. The value of the damaged reserve trees at the

time of the breach is not readily ascertainable. Therefore, the Purchaser agrees to pay the State as liquidated damages at the rate of \$1,000.00 per tree for all damaged reserve trees that are not replaced in the sale area.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the Parties hereto have entered into this contract.

STATE OF WASHINGTON  
DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES

\_\_\_\_\_  
Purchaser

\_\_\_\_\_  
Eric Wisch  
Pacific Cascade Region Manager

Date: \_\_\_\_\_  
Address: \_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

CORPORATE ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

STATE OF \_\_\_\_\_ )

COUNTY OF \_\_\_\_\_ )

On this \_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_, 20\_\_\_\_, before me personally appeared \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_ to me known to be the \_\_\_\_\_ of the corporation that executed the within and foregoing instrument and acknowledged said instrument to be the free and voluntary act and deed of the corporation, for the uses and purposes therein mentioned, and on oath stated that (he/she was) (they were) authorized to execute said instrument.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand and affixed my official seal the day and year first above written.

\_\_\_\_\_  
Notary Public in and for the State of

\_\_\_\_\_  
My appointment expires \_\_\_\_\_



## WASHINGTON STATE DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES

### FOREST EXCISE TAX ROAD SUMMARY SHEET

**Region:** Pacific Cascade

**Timber Sale Name:** SILVER SLIVER

**Application Number:** 30- 093178

#### EXCISE TAX APPLICABLE ACTIVITIES

**Construction:** 2,518 linear feet  
*Road to be constructed (optional and required) but not abandoned*

**Reconstruction:** 2,270 linear feet  
*Road to be reconstructed (optional and required) but not abandoned*

**Abandonment:** 0 linear feet  
*Abandonment of existing roads not reconstructed under the contract*

**Decommission:** 0 linear feet  
*Road to be made undriveable but not officially abandoned.*

**Pre-Haul Maintenance:** 13,240 linear feet  
*Existing road to receive maintenance work (specifically required by the contract) prior to haul*

#### EXCISE TAX EXEMPT ACTIVITIES

**Temporary Optional Construction:** 0 linear feet  
*Optional roads to be constructed and then abandoned*

**Temporary Optional Reconstruction:** 0 linear feet  
*Optional roads to be reconstructed and then abandoned*

**New Abandonment:** 0 linear feet  
*Abandonment of roads constructed or reconstructed under the contract*

All parties must make their own assessment of the taxable or non-taxable status of any work performed under the timber sale contract. The Department of Revenue bears responsibility for determining forest road excise taxes. The Department of Natural Resources developed this form to help estimate the impact of forest excise taxes. However, the information provided may not precisely calculate the actual amount of taxes due. The Department of Revenue is available for consultation by calling 1.800.548.8829.

(Revised 6/13)

## PRE-CRUISE NARRATIVE

Sale Name: <b>Silver Sliver</b>	Region: <b>Pacific Cascade</b>
Agreement #: <b>30-093178</b>	District: <b>St. Helens District; Naselle Unit</b>
Contact Forester: <b>Mike Henrie</b> Phone / Location: <b>360-751-0075</b>	County(s): <b>Pacific</b>
Alternate Contact: <b>Lisa Kaino</b> Phone / Location: <b>360-749-0154</b>	Other information:

Type of Sale: <b>Lump Sum</b>	Harvest System %
Harvest System: <b>Cable</b>	5
Harvest System: <b>Shovel</b>	95
Enter % of sale acres	

### UNIT ACREAGES AND METHOD OF DETERMINATION:

Unit #	Legal Description (Enter only one legal for each unit) Sec/Twp/Rng	Grant or Trust	Gross Proposal Acres	Deductions from Gross Acres (No harvest acres)					Net Harvest Acres	Acreage Determination  (List method and error of closure if applicable)
				RMZ/WMZ Acres	Other*	FMU Acres	Existing Road Acres	Leave Tree Acres		
<b>1</b>	Sec 11,12 T10N 08W	<b>05</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>66</b>	<b>GPS</b>
<b>TOTAL ACRES</b>			<b>88</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>75</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>66</b>	

\* Unstable Slope Acres are encompassed in Leave Tree Acres.

### HARVEST PLAN AND SPECIAL CONDITIONS:

Unit #	Harvest Prescription: (Leave, take, paint color, tags, flagging etc.)	Special Management areas:	Other conditions (# leave trees, etc.)
1	Leave trees are outside of White Timber Sale boundary area or blue banded paint individual trees within harvest boundary.	NONE	600 Leave Trees

### OTHER PRE-CRUISE INFORMATION:

Unit #	Primary, secondary Species / Estimated Volume (MBF)	Access information (Gates, locks, etc.)	Photos, traverse maps required
1	WH, DF RA WRC, SS. 45MBF per acre	Gray's Point G-2000 to G-2300. G-2000 to G-2400. G-2000 to G-2500. Hancock Gate and Key Required for Access.	See Logging Plan Maps.
<b>TOTAL MBF</b>	2,970 MBF		

**REMARKS:**

All units have old windthrow scattered throughout.
--

Prepared By: Mike Henrie Date: 10-14-2015
--

Title: Forester 1
-------------------

CC:
-----

# Cruise Narrative

<b>Sale Name:</b> Silver Sliver	<b>Region:</b> Pacific Cascade
<b>App. #:</b> 30-093178	<b>District:</b> St. Helens
<b>Lead Cruiser:</b> Eric Carlson	<b>Completion date:</b> 3-3-2016
<b>Other Cruisers:</b>	

**Unit acreage specifications:**

1	66	Yes	
Total	66	Yes	

**Unit cruise specifications:**

Unit #	Sample type (VP, FP, ITS,100%)	Expansion factor (BAF, full/ half)	Sighting height (4.5 ft, 16 ft.)	Grid size (Plot spacing or % of area)	Plot ratio (Cru./Tally)	Total number of plots
1	VP	46.94	4.5 ft	220' x 220'	1:1	61

**Sale/Cruise Description:**

<b>Minor species cruise intensity:</b>	Cruised on appropriate plots.						
<b>Minimum cruise spec:</b>	40% Of Form- Factor at 16 feet D.O.B or 5 inch Top, and merchantable top.						
<b>Avg. ring count by sp:</b>	<table style="width: 100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <tr> <td style="width: 10%;"><b>DF =</b></td> <td style="width: 20%; text-align: center;">7</td> <td style="width: 10%;"><b>WH =</b></td> <td style="width: 20%; text-align: center;">7</td> <td style="width: 10%;"><b>SS =</b></td> <td style="width: 20%; text-align: center;">n/a</td> </tr> </table>	<b>DF =</b>	7	<b>WH =</b>	7	<b>SS =</b>	n/a
<b>DF =</b>	7	<b>WH =</b>	7	<b>SS =</b>	n/a		
<b>Leave/take tree description:</b>	Leave tree clumps are bounded with yellow "Leave Tree Area" tags and pink flagging, individual leave trees are marked with a single band of blue paint.						
<b>Sort Description:</b>	<p><b>HA</b>– Logs meeting the following criteria: Surface characteristics for a high quality A sort will have sound tight knots not to exceed 1 ½" in diameter, numbering not more than an average of one per foot of log length. May include logs with not more than two larger knots. Knots and knot indicators ½" in diameter and smaller shall not be a determining factor. Logs will have a growth ring count of 6 or more rings per inch in the outer third top end of the log. (min dia 8".)</p> <p><b>HB</b> – Logs meeting the following criteria: Surface characteristics for a B sort will have sound tight knots not to exceed 1 ½" in diameter. May include logs with not more than two larger knots up to 2 ½" in diameter. Logs will have a growth ring count of 6 or more rings per inch in the outer third to end of the log. (min dia 8".)</p> <p><b>R</b> – Logs meeting the following criteria: Gross diameter of 12 inches or greater, excessive knots greater than 2 ½ inches with recovery less than 65% of the net scale.</p>						
<b>Status Description:</b>	<p><b>P</b> – Logs classified as pole volume.</p> <p><b>D</b> – Logs classified as merchantable dead timber.</p>						

**Field Observations:**

**Silver Sliver** - consists of 1 unit in total. This Unit is a VRH lump sum sale. This unit has a significant amount nice Western Hemlock and Douglas-fir and access is relatively easy throughout unit. A Hancock key is required for access to the unit.

Unit 1 is located off the G-2000 to the northwest and southwest and to the north and south of the G-2300. This unit consisted mainly of Western Hemlock at 70% and some Douglas-Fir 28% and minimal amounts of Red Alder 2%. The average diameter of Western Hemlock is 18.1 inches and the average bole ht. is 86 ft. Defect for this unit is at 3.3% and is composed of spike knots, hooked butts and sweep. This unit consisted of 66 acres for an average per-acre net volume of 44,558 bdf and a total volume of 2,941 mbf.

The harvest systems are 5% Uphill cable and 95% Ground based.

**Grant: 05**

**Prepared by: Eric Carlson**

**Title: Timber Cruiser**

TC		PSPCSTGR		Species, Sort Grade - Board Foot Volumes (Project)																		
T10N R08W S11 Ty00U1 66.00				Project:		SILVSLIV											Page		1			
				Acres		66.00											Date		3/8/2016			
																	Time		12:19:11PM			
Spp	S T	So rt	Gr ad	% Net BdFt	Bd. Ft. per Acre			Total Net MBF	Percent of Net Board Foot Volume								Average Log				Logs Per /Acre	
					Def%	Gross	Net		Log Scale Dia.				Log Length				Ln Ft	Dia In	Bd Ft	CF/ Lf		
									5-7	8-11	12-15	16+	12-20	21-30	31-35	36-99						
DF	CU	CU																6		0.00	8.3	
DF	HB	2S		10	2.7	1,305	1,270	84			86	14						40	13	246	1.53	5.2
DF	HB	3S		2		261	261	17		100								40	9	126	0.84	2.1
DF	D	2S		39	4.4	5,080	4,857	321			81	19						40	13	248	1.59	19.6
DF	D	3S		40	1.6	5,000	4,921	325	22	78			2	4	4	91		37	8	96	0.71	51.5
DF	D	4S		9		1,075	1,075	71	89	11			26	31	21	22		22	6	25	0.30	42.7
<b>DF Totals</b>				28	2.6	12,721	12,384	817	16	34	40	9	3	4	3	90		31	8	96	0.83	129.2
WH	CU	CU			100.0	58												1	8		0.00	22.6
WH	HB	2S		17	1.6	5,531	5,442	359			73	27						40	14	280	1.65	19.4
WH	HB	3S		7		2,228	2,228	147		100					3	97		40	10	136	0.86	16.3
WH	D	2S		43	6.3	14,106	13,223	873			43	57			1	99		40	15	339	2.02	39.0
WH	D	3S		26	1.6	8,439	8,301	548	29	71			3	4	3	91		37	8	94	0.70	88.2
WH	D	4S		6		1,822	1,822	120	81	19			38	26	12	24		22	6	25	0.33	72.3
WH	D	UT		1		158	158	10	100				71	29				18	4	12	0.17	13.5
<b>WH Totals</b>				70	3.6	32,341	31,174	2,057	13	27	31	29	3	3	2	92		30	9	115	0.97	271.5
RA	CU	CU																5			0.00	6.2
RA	D	UT		18		186	186	12	100				79	21				15	5	17	0.24	10.8
RA	D	3S		10		103	103	7		100						100		36	10	140	1.06	.7
RA	D	4S		20		199	199	13		100						100		38	8	85	0.67	2.3
RA	D	4S		52	2.8	527	512	34	100					14		86		35	6	48	0.42	10.6
<b>RA Totals</b>				2	1.4	1,015	1,000	66	70	30			15	11		74		21	6	33	0.44	30.7
<b>Totals</b>					3.3	46,077	44,558	2,941	15	29	33	23	3	3	2	91		29	8	103	0.90	431.4

TC PSTATS		PROJECT STATISTICS							PAGE	1	
		PROJECT SILVSLIV							DATE	3/8/2016	
TWP	RGE	SC	TRACT	TYPE		ACRES	PLOTS	TREES	CuFt	BdFt	
10N	08	11	SILVSLIV	00U1		66.00	61	377	S	W	
			PLOTS	TREES	TREES PER PLOT	ESTIMATED TOTAL TREES	PERCENT SAMPLE TREES				
TOTAL			61	377	6.2						
CRUISE			30	176	5.9	11,344	1.6				
DBH COUNT REFOREST COUNT			31	201	6.5						
BLANKS			100 %								
STAND SUMMARY											
SAMPLE TREES		TREES /ACRE	AVG DBH	BOLE LEN	REL DEN	BASAL AREA	GROSS BF/AC	NET BF/AC	GROSS CF/AC	NET CF/AC	
WHEMLOCK		106	105.5	18.1	86	44.3	188.5	32,341	31,174	7,829	
DOUG FIR		60	49.4	17.8	87	20.2	85.4	12,721	12,384	3,278	
R ALDER		10	17.0	11.2	48	3.5	11.5	1,015	1,000	286	
<b>TOTAL</b>		<i>176</i>	<i>171.9</i>	<i>17.5</i>	<i>83</i>	<i>68.3</i>	<i>285.5</i>	<i>46,077</i>	<i>44,558</i>	<i>11,392</i>	
CONFIDENCE LIMITS OF THE SAMPLE											
68.1 TIMES OUT OF 100 THE VOLUME WILL BE WITHIN THE SAMPLE ERROR											
CL	68.1	COEFF	SAMPLE TREES - BF				# OF TREES REQ.		INF. POP.		
SD:	1.0	VAR.%	S.E.%	LOW	AVG	HIGH	5	10	15		
WHEMLOCK		61.0	6.0	419	446	472					
DOUG FIR		55.3	7.1	281	302	324					
R ALDER		56.7	18.9	59	73	87					
<b>TOTAL</b>		<i>67.4</i>	<i>5.1</i>	<i>355</i>	<i>374</i>	<i>393</i>	<i>181</i>	<i>45</i>	<i>20</i>		
CL	68.1	COEFF	SAMPLE TREES - CF				# OF TREES REQ.		INF. POP.		
SD:	1.0	VAR.%	S.E.%	LOW	AVG	HIGH	5	10	15		
WHEMLOCK		54.3	5.3	103	109	115					
DOUG FIR		47.2	6.1	74	79	83					
R ALDER		56.1	18.7	17	21	25					
<b>TOTAL</b>		<i>59.5</i>	<i>4.5</i>	<i>89</i>	<i>94</i>	<i>98</i>	<i>141</i>	<i>35</i>	<i>16</i>		
CL	68.1	COEFF	TREES/ACRE				# OF PLOTS REQ.		INF. POP.		
SD:	1.0	VAR.%	S.E.%	LOW	AVG	HIGH	5	10	15		
WHEMLOCK		79.5	10.2	95	106	116					
DOUG FIR		101.9	13.0	43	49	56					
R ALDER		275.6	35.3	11	17	23					
<b>TOTAL</b>		<i>41.6</i>	<i>5.3</i>	<i>163</i>	<i>172</i>	<i>181</i>	<i>69</i>	<i>17</i>	<i>8</i>		
CL	68.1	COEFF	BASAL AREA/ACRE				# OF PLOTS REQ.		INF. POP.		
SD:	1.0	VAR.%	S.E.%	LOW	AVG	HIGH	5	10	15		
WHEMLOCK		67.8	8.7	172	189	205					
DOUG FIR		100.6	12.9	74	85	96					
R ALDER		274.4	35.1	7	12	16					
<b>TOTAL</b>		<i>32.1</i>	<i>4.1</i>	<i>274</i>	<i>285</i>	<i>297</i>	<i>41</i>	<i>10</i>	<i>5</i>		
CL	68.1	COEFF	NET BF/ACRE				# OF PLOTS REQ.		INF. POP.		
SD:	1.0	VAR.%	S.E.%	LOW	AVG	HIGH	5	10	15		
WHEMLOCK		68.9	8.8	28,425	31,174	33,922					
DOUG FIR		101.6	13.0	10,774	12,384	13,995					
R ALDER		279.1	35.7	643	1,000	1,357					
<b>TOTAL</b>		<i>36.4</i>	<i>4.7</i>	<i>42,481</i>	<i>44,558</i>	<i>46,636</i>	<i>53</i>	<i>13</i>	<i>6</i>		
CL	68.1	COEFF	NET CUFT FT/ACRE				# OF PLOTS REQ.		INF. POP.		
SD:	1.0	VAR.%	S.E.%	LOW	AVG	HIGH	5	10	15		
WHEMLOCK		68.2	8.7	7,135	7,818	8,500					
DOUG FIR		101.6	13.0	2,852	3,278	3,703					

**PROJECT STATISTICS**  
**PROJECT SILVSLIV**

TWP	RGE	SC	TRACT	TYPE	ACRES	PLOTS	TREES	CuFt	BdFt
10N	08	11	SILVSLIV	00U1	66.00	61	377	S	W
CL	68.1		COEFF		NET CUFT FT/ACRE			# OF PLOTS REQ.	INF. POP.
SD:	1.00		VAR.	S.E.%	LOW	AVG	HIGH	5	10
R ALDER			281.7	36.0	183	286	389		
<b>TOTAL</b>			<i>35.1</i>	<i>4.5</i>	<i>10,871</i>	<i>11,381</i>	<i>11,892</i>	<i>49</i>	<i>12</i>

T10N R08W S11 T00U1										T10N R08W S11 T00U1				
Twp	Rge	Sec	Tract	Type	Acres	Plots	Sample Trees	CuFt	BdFt					
10N	08W	11	SILVSLIV	00U1	66.00	61	176	S	W					

Spp	S T	So rt	Gr ad	% Net BdFt	Bd. Ft. per Acre			Total Net MBF	Percent Net Board Foot Volume								Average Log				Logs Per /Acre		
									Log Scale Dia.				Log Length				Ln Ft	Dia In	Bd Ft	CF/ Lf			
									5-7	8-11	12-15	16+	12-20	21-30	31-35	36-99							
WH		CU	CU		100.0	58												1	8		0.00	22.6	
WH		HB	2S	17	1.6	5,531	5,442	359			73	27					100	40	14	280	1.65	19.4	
WH		HB	3S	7		2,228	2,228	147		100						3	97	40	10	136	0.86	16.3	
WH		DM	2S	43	6.3	14,106	13,223	873			43	57				1	99	40	15	339	2.02	39.0	
WH		DM	3S	26	1.6	8,439	8,301	548	29	71			3	4	3	91		37	8	94	0.70	88.2	
WH		DM	4S	6		1,822	1,822	120	81	19			38	26	12	24		22	6	25	0.33	72.3	
WH		DM	UT	1		158	158	10	100				71	29				18	4	12	0.17	13.5	
<b>WH</b>	<b>Totals</b>			70	3.6	32,341	31,174	2,057	13	27	31	29	3	3	2	92		30	9	115	0.97	271.5	
DF		CU	CU															6			0.00	8.3	
DF		HB	2S	10	2.7	1,305	1,270	84			86	14				100		40	13	246	1.53	5.2	
DF		HB	3S	2		261	261	17		100						100		40	9	126	0.84	2.1	
DF		DM	2S	39	4.4	5,080	4,857	321			81	19				100		40	13	248	1.59	19.6	
DF		DM	3S	40	1.6	5,000	4,921	325	22	78			2	4	4	91		37	8	96	0.71	51.5	
DF		DM	4S	9		1,075	1,075	71	89	11			26	31	21	22		22	6	25	0.30	42.7	
<b>DF</b>	<b>Totals</b>			28	2.6	12,721	12,384	817	16	34	40	9	3	4	3	90		31	8	96	0.83	129.2	
RA		CU	CU															5			0.00	6.2	
RA		DM	UT	18		186	186	12	100				79	21				15	5	17	0.24	10.8	
RA		DM	3S	10		103	103	7		100						100		36	10	140	1.06	.7	
RA		DM	4S	20		199	199	13		100						100		38	8	85	0.67	2.3	
RA		DM	4S	52	2.8	527	512	34	100					14		86		35	6	48	0.42	10.6	
<b>RA</b>	<b>Totals</b>			2	1.4	1,015	1,000	66	70	30			15	11		74		21	6	33	0.44	30.7	
<b>Type Totals</b>						3.3	46,077	44,558	2,941	15	29	33	23	3	3	2	91		29	8	103	0.90	431.4

TC TSTATS				STATISTICS				PAGE	1	
				PROJECT	SILVSLIV		DATE	3/8/2016		
TWP	RGE	SECT	TRACT	TYPE	ACRES	PLOTS	TREES	CuFt	BdFt	
10N	08W	11	SILVSLIV	00U1	66.00	61	377	S	W	
				TREES	ESTIMATED	PERCENT				
				PER PLOT	TOTAL	SAMPLE				
					TREES	TREES				
TOTAL		61	377	6.2						
CRUISE		30	176	5.9	11,344		1.6			
DBH COUNT										
REFOREST										
COUNT		31	201	6.5						
BLANKS										
100 %										
<b>STAND SUMMARY</b>										
	SAMPLE	TREES	AVG	BOLE	REL	BASAL	GROSS	NET	GROSS	NET
	TREES	/ACRE	DBH	LEN	DEN	AREA	BF/AC	BF/AC	CF/AC	CF/AC
WHEMLOCK	106	105.5	18.1	86	44.3	188.5	32,341	31,174	7,829	7,818
DOUG FIR	60	49.4	17.8	87	20.2	85.4	12,721	12,384	3,278	3,278
R ALDER	10	17.0	11.2	48	3.5	11.5	1,015	1,000	286	286
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>176</b>	<b>171.9</b>	<b>17.5</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>68.3</b>	<b>285.5</b>	<b>46,077</b>	<b>44,559</b>	<b>11,392</b>	<b>11,381</b>
CONFIDENCE LIMITS OF THE SAMPLE										
68.1 TIMES OUT OF 100 THE VOLUME WILL BE WITHIN THE SAMPLE ERROR										
CL:	68.1 %	COEFF	SAMPLE TREES - BF				# OF TREES REQ.		INF. POP.	
SD:	1.0	VAR.%	S.E.%	LOW	AVG	HIGH	5	10	15	
WHEMLOCK	61.0	6.0		419	446	472				
DOUG FIR	55.3	7.1		281	302	324				
R ALDER	56.7	18.9		59	73	87				
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>67.4</b>	<b>5.1</b>		<b>355</b>	<b>374</b>	<b>393</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>20</b>	
CL:	68.1 %	COEFF	SAMPLE TREES - CF				# OF TREES REQ.		INF. POP.	
SD:	1.0	VAR.%	S.E.%	LOW	AVG	HIGH	5	10	15	
WHEMLOCK	54.3	5.3		103	109	115				
DOUG FIR	47.2	6.1		74	79	83				
R ALDER	56.1	18.7		17	21	25				
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>59.5</b>	<b>4.5</b>		<b>89</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>98</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>16</b>	
CL:	68.1 %	COEFF	TREES/ACRE				# OF PLOTS REQ.		INF. POP.	
SD:	1.0	VAR.%	S.E.%	LOW	AVG	HIGH	5	10	15	
WHEMLOCK	79.5	10.2		95	106	116				
DOUG FIR	101.9	13.0		43	49	56				
R ALDER	275.6	35.3		11	17	23				
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>41.6</b>	<b>5.3</b>		<b>163</b>	<b>172</b>	<b>181</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>8</b>	
CL:	68.1 %	COEFF	BASAL AREA/ACRE				# OF PLOTS REQ.		INF. POP.	
SD:	1.0	VAR.%	S.E.%	LOW	AVG	HIGH	5	10	15	
WHEMLOCK	67.8	8.7		172	189	205				
DOUG FIR	100.6	12.9		74	85	96				
R ALDER	274.4	35.1		7	12	16				
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>32.1</b>	<b>4.1</b>		<b>274</b>	<b>285</b>	<b>297</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>5</b>	
CL:	68.1 %	COEFF	NET BF/ACRE				# OF PLOTS REQ.		INF. POP.	
SD:	1.0	VAR.%	S.E.%	LOW	AVG	HIGH	5	10	15	
WHEMLOCK	68.9	8.8		28,425	31,174	33,922				
DOUG FIR	101.6	13.0		10,774	12,384	13,995				
R ALDER	279.1	35.7		643	1,000	1,357				
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>36.4</b>	<b>4.7</b>		<b>42,481</b>	<b>44,558</b>	<b>46,636</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>6</b>	
CL:	68.1 %	COEFF	NET CUFT FT/ACRE				# OF PLOTS REQ.		INF. POP.	
SD:	1.0	VAR.%	S.E.%	LOW	AVG	HIGH	5	10	15	
WHEMLOCK	68.2	8.7		7,135	7,818	8,500				
DOUG FIR	101.6	13.0		2,852	3,278	3,703				
R ALDER	281.7	36.0		183	286	389				

TC TSTATS				<b>STATISTICS</b>				PAGE	2	
				PROJECT	SILVSLIV			DATE	3/8/2016	
<b>TWP</b>	<b>RGE</b>	<b>SECT</b>	<b>TRACT</b>	<b>TYPE</b>	<b>ACRES</b>	<b>PLOTS</b>	<b>TREES</b>	<b>CuFt</b>	<b>BdFt</b>	
<b>10N</b>	<b>08W</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>SILVSLIV</b>	<b>00U1</b>	66.00	61	377	S	W	
CL:	68.1 %	COEFF		NET CUFT FT/ACRE			# OF PLOTS REQ.		INF. POP.	
SD:	1.0	VAR.	S.E.%	LOW	AVG	HIGH	5	10	15	
<b>TOTAL</b>		35.1	4.5	10,871	11,381	11,892	49	12	5	

**Species Summary - Trees, Logs, Tons, CCF, MBF**

T10N R08W S11 Ty00U 66.0

**Project SILVSLIV**  
**Acres 66.00**

**Page No 1**  
**Date: 3/8/2016**  
**Time 12:19:11PM**

Species	Total	Total	Total	Net Cubic Ft/		CF/	Total CCF		Total MBF	
	Trees	Logs	Tons	Tree	Log	LF	Gross	Net	Gross	Net
WHEMLOCK	6,966	16,425	16,535	74.07	31.41	0.95	5,167	5,160	2,134	2,057
DOUG FIR	3,258	7,983	6,166	66.40	27.10	0.82	2,163	2,163	840	817
R ALDER	1,121	1,614	518	16.82	11.68	0.45	189	189	67	66
<b>Totals</b>	11,344	26,022	23,219	66.22	28.87	0.89	7,519	7,511	3,041	2,941

Wood Type Species	Total	Total	Total	Net Cubic Ft/		CF/	Total CCF		Total MBF	
	Trees	Logs	Tons	Tree	Log	LF	Gross	Net	Gross	Net
C	10,223	24,408	22,700	71.63	30.00	0.91	7,330	7,323	2,974	2,875
H	1,121	1,614	518	16.82	11.68	0.45	189	189	67	66
<b>Totals</b>	11,344	26,022	23,219	66.22	28.87	0.89	7,519	7,511	3,041	2,941



WASHINGTON STATE DEPARTMENT OF  
**Natural Resources**  
 Peter Goldmark - Commissioner of Public Lands

Forest Practices Application/Notification  
**Notice of Decision**

FPA/N No: 2931909  
 Effective Date: 07/01/2016  
 Expiration Date: 07/01/2019  
 Shut Down Zone: 651S  
 EARR Tax Credit:  Eligible     Non-eligible  
 Reference: Silver Sliver  
 30-093178

Decision

- Notification      Operations shall not begin before the effective date.
- Approved            This Forest Practices Application is subject to the conditions listed below.
- Disapproved        This Forest Practices Application is disapproved for the reasons listed below.
- Closed                Applicant has withdrawn FPA/N.

FPA/N Classification

Class II     Class III     Class IVG     Class IVS

Number of Years Granted on Multi-Year Request

4 years     5 years

Conditions on Approval / Reasons for Disapproval

No additional conditions.

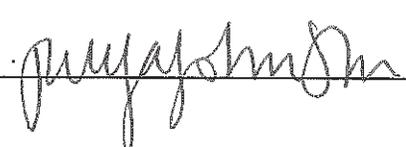
Issued By: Bruce Hazen

Region: Pacific Cascade

Title: Forest Practices Forester

Date: 07/01/2016

Copies to:     Landowner, Timber Owner and Operator.

Issued in person:     Landowner  Timber Owner  Operator By: 

**Appeal Information**

You have thirty (30) days to appeal this Decision and any related State Environmental Policy Act determinations to the Pollution Control Hearings Board in writing at the following addresses:

**Physical address: 1111 Israel Rd. SW, Ste 301, Tumwater, WA 98501**

**Mailing address: P.O. BOX 40903, OLYMPIA, WA 98504-0903**

Information regarding the Pollution Control Hearings Board can be found at: <http://www.eluho.wa.gov/>

At the same time you file an appeal with the Pollution Control Hearings Board, also send a copy of the appeal to the Department of Natural Resources' region office and the Office of the Attorney General at the following addresses:

Office of the Attorney General  
Natural Resources Division  
1125 Washington Street SE  
PO Box 40100  
Olympia, WA 98504-0100

And

Department Of Natural Resources  
Pacific Cascade Region  
Po Box 280  
Castle Rock WA 98611

**Other Applicable Laws**

Operating as described in this application/notification does not ensure compliance with the Endangered Species Act, or other federal, state, or local laws.

**Transfer of Forest Practices Application/Notification (WAC 222-20-010)**

Use the "Notice of Transfer of Approved Forest Practices Application/Notification" form. This form is available at region offices and on the Forest Practices website: <http://www.dnr.wa.gov/businesspermits/forestpractices>. Notify DNR of new Operators within 48 hours.

**Continuing Forest Land Obligations (RCW 76.09.060, RCW 76.09.070, RCW 76.09.390, and WAC 222-20-055)**

Obligations include reforestation, road maintenance and abandonment plans, conversions of forest land to non-forestry use and/or harvest strategies on perennial non-fish habitat (Type Np) waters in Eastern Washington.

Before the sale or transfer of land or perpetual timber rights subject to continuing forest land obligations, the seller must notify the buyer of such an obligation on a form titled "Notice of Continuing Forest Land Obligation". The seller and buyer must both sign the "Notice of Continuing Forest Land Obligation" form and send it to the DNR Region Office for retention. This form is available at DNR region offices.

If the seller fails to notify the buyer about the continuing forest land obligation, the seller must pay the buyer's costs related to continuing forest land obligations, including all legal costs and reasonable attorneys' fees incurred by the buyer in enforcing the continuing forest land obligation against the seller.

Failure by the seller to send the required notice to the DNR at the time of sale will be prima facie evidence in an action by the buyer against the seller for costs related to the continuing forest land obligation prior to sale.

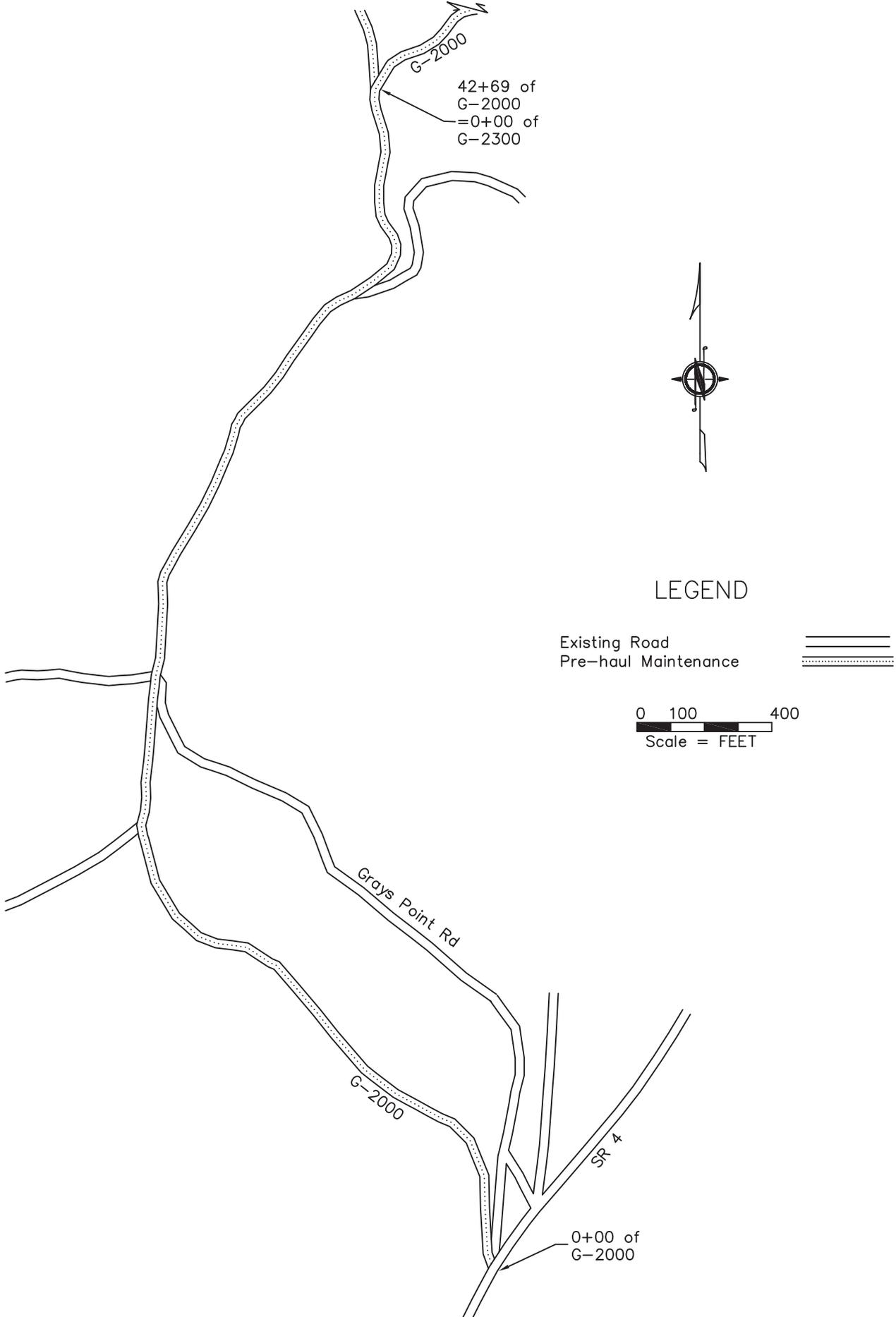
**DNR affidavit of mailing:**

On this day _____,	I placed in the United States mail at _____	Castle Rock	_____	WA,
(date)	(post office location)			
postage paid, a true and accurate copy of this document. Notice of Decision FPA # _____				
_____	_____			
(Printed name)	(Signature)			

# SILVER SLIVER

## ROAD PLAN MAP

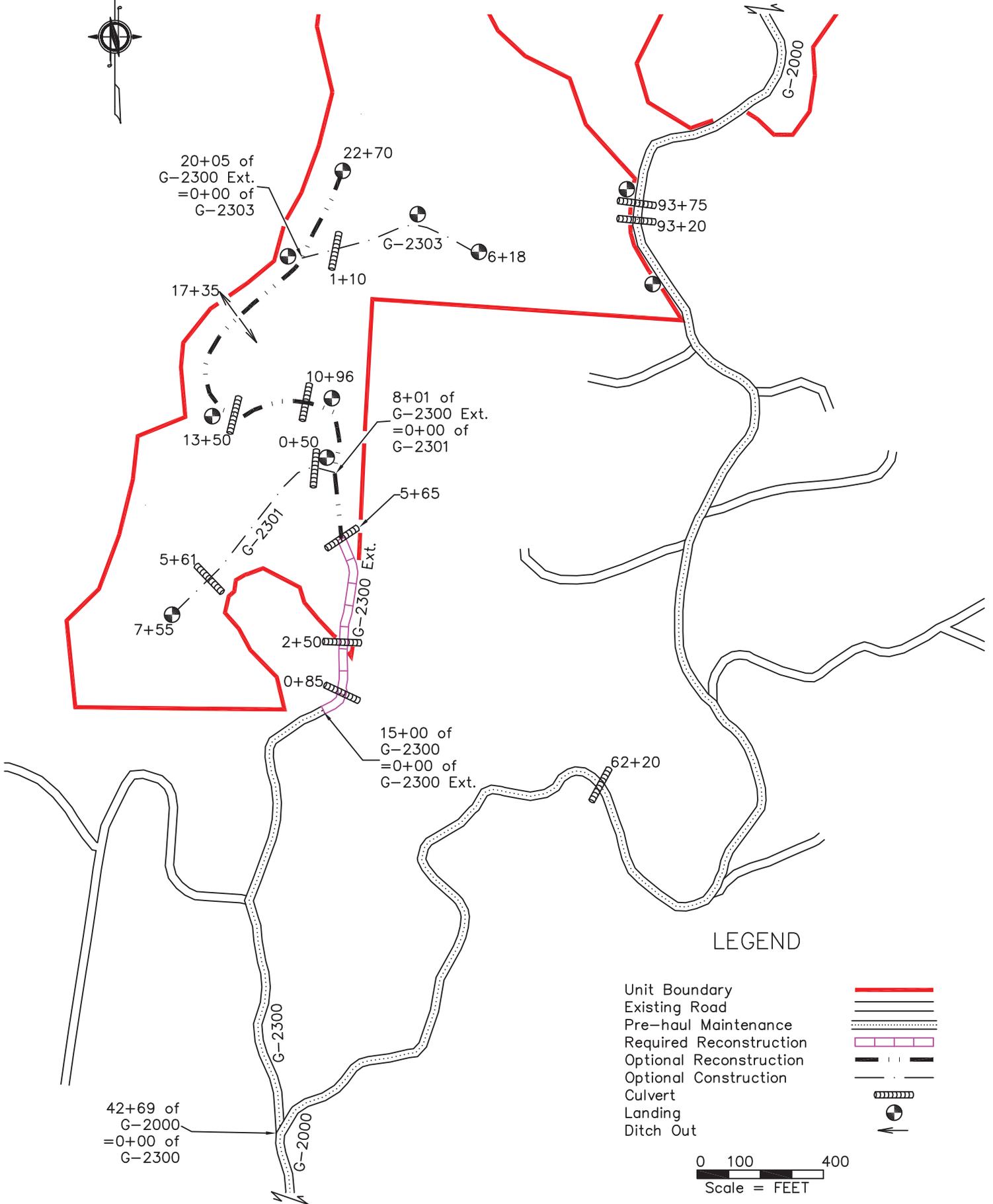
Page 1 of 3



# SILVER SLIVER

## ROAD PLAN MAP

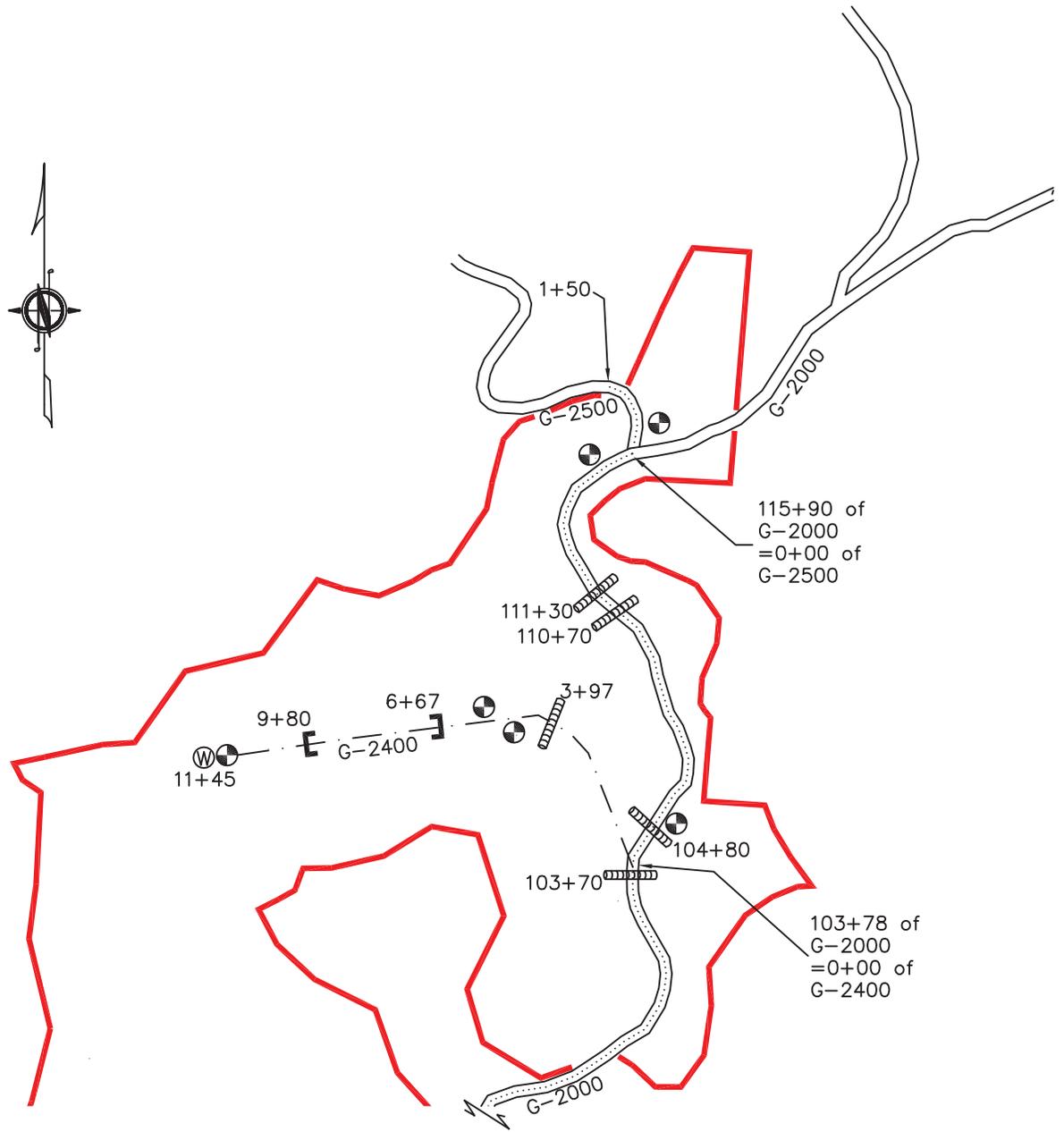
Map page 2 of 3



# SILVER SLIVER

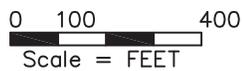
## ROAD PLAN MAP

Map page 3 of 3



### LEGEND

- Unit Boundary
- Existing Road
- Pre-haul Maintenance
- Optional Construction
- Culvert
- Landing
- End Haul Area
- Waste Area



STATE OF WASHINGTON  
DEPARTMENT OF NATURAL RESOURCES

SILVER SLIVER TIMBER SALE ROAD PLAN  
WAHKIAKUM COUNTY  
ST HELENS DISTRICT

AGREEMENT NO.: 30-093178

STAFF ENGINEER: LAURA CUMMINGS

DATE: 05/14/2015

DRAWN & COMPILED BY: ALICIA COMPTON

MODIFIED DATE: 05/23/2016

SECTION 0 – SCOPE OF PROJECT

**0-1 ROAD PLAN SCOPE**

Clauses in this road plan apply to all road related work, including landings and rock source development, unless otherwise noted.

**0-2 REQUIRED ROADS**

The specified work on the following roads is required.

<u>Road</u>	<u>Stations</u>	<u>Type</u>
G-2000	0+00 to 115+90	Pre-haul Maintenance
G-2300	0+00 to 15+00	Pre-haul Maintenance
G-2300 Ext	0+00 to 5+65	Reconstruction
G-2500	0+00 to 1+50	Pre-haul Maintenance

**0-3 OPTIONAL ROADS**

The specified work on the following roads is not required. Any optional roads built by the Purchaser must meet all the specifications in the road plan.

<u>Road</u>	<u>Stations</u>	<u>Type</u>
G-2300 Ext	5+65 to 22+70	Reconstruction
G-2301	0+00 to 7+55	Construction
G-2303	0+00 to 6+18	Construction
G-2400	0+00 to 11+45	Construction

**0-4 CONSTRUCTION**

Construction includes, but is not limited to clearing; grubbing; right-of-way debris disposal; excavation and/or embankment to subgrade; ditch construction; landing and turn out construction; acquisition and installation of drainage structures; compaction of subgrade and embankment; acquisition and application of rock; grass seeding.

**0-5 RECONSTRUCTION**

This project includes, but is not limited to the following reconstruction requirements:

<u>Road</u>	<u>Stations</u>	<u>Requirements</u>
G-2300ext	0+00 to 22+70	Brush, reshape and compact subgrade and reconstruct ditches according to TYPICAL SECTION SHEET, apply rock according to ROCK LIST

**0-6 PRE-HAUL MAINTENANCE**

This project includes, but is not limited to the following pre-haul maintenance requirements:

<u>Road</u>	<u>Stations</u>	<u>Requirements</u>
G-2000	90+60 to 107+65	Brush
	107+65 to 115+90	Shape and compact prior to application of rock, apply rock
	0+00 to 115+90	Grade and shape, apply spot rock
	62+20, 93+20, 93+75, 103+70, 104+80, 110+70, 111+30	Install culverts
G-2300	0+00 to 15+00	De-sod and reshape
G-2500	0+00 to 1+50	Grade and shape, apply rock

**SECTION 1 – GENERAL**

**1-1 ROAD PLAN CHANGES**

If the Purchaser desires a change from this road plan including, but not limited to relocation, extension, change in design, or adding roads; a revised road plan shall be submitted, in writing, to the Contract Administrator for consideration. The State must approve the submitted plans before road work begins.

**1-2 UNFORESEEN CONDITIONS**

Quantities established in this road plan are minimum acceptable values. Additional quantities required by the state due to unforeseen conditions, or Purchaser's choice of construction season or techniques will be at the Purchaser's expense. Unforeseen conditions include, but are not limited to, solid subsurface rock, subsurface springs, saturated ground, and unstable soils.

**1-3 ROAD DIMENSIONS**

Purchaser shall perform road work in accordance with the dimensions shown on the TYPICAL SECTION SHEET and the specifications within this road plan.

**1-4 ROAD TOLERANCES**

Purchaser shall perform road work within the tolerances listed below. The tolerance class for each road is listed on the TYPICAL SECTION SHEET.

<u>Tolerance Class</u>	<u>A</u>	<u>B</u>	<u>C</u>
Road and Subgrade Width (feet)	+1.5	+1.5	+2.0
Subgrade Elevation (feet +/-)	0.5	1.0	2.0
Centerline alignment (feet lt./rt.)	1.0	1.5	3.0

**1-6 ORDER OF PRECEDENCE**

Any conflict or inconsistency in the road plan will be resolved by giving the documents precedence in the following order:

1. Addenda.
2. Designs or Plans. On designs and plans, figured dimensions shall take precedence over scaled dimensions.
3. Road Plan Clauses.
4. Typical Section Sheet.
5. Standard Lists.
6. Standard Details.

In case of any ambiguity or dispute over interpreting the road plan, the Contract Administrator’s or designee’s decision will be final.

**1-8 REPAIR OR REPLACEMENT OF DAMAGED MATERIALS**

Purchaser shall repair or replace all materials, roadway infrastructure, and road components damaged during road work or operation activities. The Contract Administrator will direct repairs and replacements. Repairs to structural materials must be made in accordance with the manufacturer’s recommendation and may not begin without written approval from the Contract Administrator.

**1-9 DAMAGED METALLIC COATING**

Any damaged galvanized or aluminized coating on existing or new bridge components, culverts, downspouts, and flumes must be cleaned and treated with a minimum of two coats of zinc rich paint.

**1-15 ROAD MARKING**

Purchaser shall perform road work in accordance with the state’s marked location. All road work is marked as follows:

- Orange painted trees for pre-haul maintenance and reconstruction.

**1-16 CONSTRUCTION STAKES SET BY STATE**

Purchaser shall perform work on the following road(s) in accordance with the construction stakes reference points set in the field for grade and alignment. Reconstruction of existing road grades must conform to the original location except where construction staked or designed.

<u>Road</u>	<u>Stations</u>	<u>Type</u>
G-2300ext	0+00 to 22+70	Centerline stakes and RP's
G-2301	0+00 to 7+55	Centerline stakes and RP's
G-2303	0+00 to 6+18	Centerline stakes and RP's
G-2400	0+00 to 11+45	Centerline stakes and RP's

**1-18 REFERENCE POINT DAMAGE**

Purchaser shall reset reference points (RPs) that were moved or damaged at any time during construction to their original locations. Excavation and embankment may not proceed on road segments controlled by said RPs until Purchaser resets all moved or damaged RPs.

**1-21 HAUL APPROVAL**

Purchaser shall not use roads under this road plan for any hauling other than timber cut on the right-of-way, without written approval from the Contract Administrator.

**1-22 WORK NOTIFICATIONS**

Purchaser shall notify the Contract Administrator a minimum of 7 calendar days before work begins.

**1-23 ROAD WORK PHASE APPROVAL**

Purchaser shall obtain written approval from the Contract Administrator upon completion of each of the following phases of road work:

- Subgrade construction and drainage installation
- Subgrade compaction
- Rock application and compaction

**1-25 ACTIVITY TIMING RESTRICTION**

The specified activities are not permitted during the listed closure period unless authorized in writing by the Contract Administrator. Restrictions for the hauling forest products are specified in Contract Clause H-130 HAULING SCHEDULE.

<u>Road</u>	<u>Activity</u>	<u>Closure Period</u>
All Roads	Road Work	October 1 to April 30

**1-26 OPERATING DURING CLOSURE PERIOD**

If permission is granted to operate during a closure period listed in Clause 1-25 ACTIVITY TIMING RESTRICTION, the Purchaser shall provide a maintenance plan to include further protection of state resources. The Contract Administrator must approve the maintenance plan in writing, and preventative measures shall be put in place, before operation in the closure period. The Purchaser shall be required to maintain all haul roads at their own expense including those listed in Contract Clause C-060 DESIGNATED ROAD MAINTAINER. If other operators are using, or desire to use these designated maintainer roads, a joint operating plan shall be developed. All parties shall follow this plan.

**1-29 SEDIMENT RESTRICTION**

Purchaser shall not allow silt-bearing runoff to enter any streams.

**1-30 CLOSURE TO PREVENT DAMAGE**

In accordance with Contract Clause G-220 STATE SUSPENDS OPERATION, the Contract Administrator will suspend road work or hauling right-of-way timber, forest products, or rock under the following conditions:

- Wheel track rutting exceeds 6 inches on pit run roads.
- Wheel track rutting exceeds 4 inches on crushed rock or native surface roads.
- Surface or base stability problems persist.
- Weather is such that satisfactory results cannot be obtained in an area of operations.

Operations must stop unless authority to continue working or hauling is granted in writing by the Contract Administrator. In the event that surface or base stability problems persist, Purchaser shall cease operations, or perform corrective maintenance or repairs, subject to specifications within this road plan.

**1-33 SNOW PLOWING RESTRICTION**

Snowplowing will be allowed after the execution of a SNOW PLOWING AGREEMENT, which is available from the Contract Administrator upon request. If damage occurs while plowing, further permission to plow may be revoked by the Contract Administrator.

**1-40 ROAD APPROACHES TO COUNTY ROADS AND STATE HIGHWAYS**

Purchaser shall immediately remove any mud, dirt, rock, or other material tracked or spilled on to county roads and state highways.

If additional damage to the surface, signs, guardrails, etc. occurs then the damage will be repaired, at the Purchaser's expense, as directed by the Contract Administrator when authorized by the county or WSDOT.

SECTION 2 – MAINTENANCE

**2-1 GENERAL ROAD MAINTENANCE**

Purchaser shall maintain all roads used under this contract in accordance with the FOREST ACCESS ROAD MAINTENANCE SPECIFICATIONS for the entire term of this contract. Maintenance is required even during periods of inactivity.

**2-2 ROAD MAINTENANCE – PURCHASER MAINTENANCE**

Purchaser shall perform maintenance on roads listed in Contract Clause C-050 PURCHASER ROAD MAINTENANCE AND REPAIR in accordance with FOREST ACCESS ROAD MAINTENANCE SPECIFICATIONS.

**2-3 ROAD MAINTENANCE – DESIGNATED MAINTAINER**

Purchaser may be required to perform maintenance on roads listed in Contract Clause C-060 DESIGNATED ROAD MAINTAINER as directed by the Contract Administrator. Purchaser shall maintain roads in accordance with FOREST ACCESS ROAD MAINTENANCE SPECIFICATIONS.

**2-4 PASSAGE OF LIGHT VEHICLES**

Purchaser shall maintain roads in a condition that will allow the passage of light administrative vehicles.

**2-5 MAINTENANCE GRADING – EXISTING ROAD**

On the following road(s), Purchaser shall use a grader to shape the existing surface before timber haul. Purchaser shall accomplish all grading using a motor grader with a minimum of 175 horsepower.

<u>Road</u>	<u>Stations</u>	<u>Requirements</u>
G-2000	0+00 to 115+90	Grade and shape
G-2300	0+00 to 15+00	De-sod and shape
G-2500	0+00 to 1+50	Grade and shape

SECTION 3 – CLEARING, GRUBBING, AND DISPOSAL

**3-1 BRUSHING**

On the following road, Purchaser shall cut vegetative material up to 3 inches in diameter, including limbs, as shown on the BRUSHING SECTION DETAIL. Brushing must be achieved by manual or mechanical cutting of brush, trees, and branches. Root systems and stumps of cut vegetation may not be disturbed unless directed by the Contract Administrator. Purchaser shall remove brushing debris from the road surface, ditchlines, and culvert inlets and outlets.

<u>Road</u>	<u>Stations</u>
G-2000	90+60 to 107+65

**3-2 BRUSHING RESTRICTION**

Pulling, digging, pushing over, and other non-cutting methods used for vegetation removal may not be used for brushing.

**3-5 CLEARING**

Purchaser shall fall all vegetative material larger than 2 inches DBH or over 4 feet high between the marked right-of-way boundaries and within waste and debris areas, or if not marked in the field, between the clearing limits specified on the TYPICAL SECTION SHEET. Clearing must be completed before starting excavation and embankment.

**3-8 PROHIBITED DECKING AREAS**

Purchaser shall not deck right-of-way timber in the following areas:

- Within the grubbing limits.
- Within 50 feet of any stream.
- In locations that interfere with the construction of the road prism.
- In locations that impede drainage.
- On slopes greater than 45%.
- Against standing trees unless approved by the Contract Administrator.

**3-10 GRUBBING**

Purchaser shall remove all stumps between the grubbing limits specified on the TYPICAL SECTION SHEET. Purchaser shall also remove stumps with undercut roots outside the grubbing limits. Purchaser shall remove stumps using a hydraulic mounted excavator unless authorized in writing by the Contract Administrator. Grubbing must be completed before starting excavation and embankment.

**3-12 STUMP PLACEMENT**

On the following roads, Purchaser shall place grubbed stumps adjacent to the road shoulder and in compliance with all other clauses in this road plan. Stumps must be positioned upright on stable locations.

<u>Road</u>	<u>Stations</u>	<u>Remarks</u>
G-2400	6+67 to 9+80	Place on left side only
All other roads	All stations	Place on either side

**3-14 STUMPS WITHIN DESIGNATED WASTE AREAS**

Purchaser is not required to remove stumps within waste areas if they are cut flush with the ground.

**3-20 ORGANIC DEBRIS DEFINITION**

Organic debris is defined as all vegetative material not eligible for removal by Contract Clauses G-010 PRODUCTS SOLD AND SALE AREA or G-011 RIGHT TO REMOVE FOREST PRODUCTS AND CONTRACT AREA, that is larger than one cubic foot in volume within the grubbing limits.

**3-21 DISPOSAL COMPLETION**

Purchaser shall remove organic debris from the road surface, ditchlines, and culvert inlets and outlets. Purchaser shall complete all disposal of organic debris, before application of rock or timber haul.

**3-22 DESIGNATED WASTE AREA FOR ORGANIC DEBRIS**

Waste areas for organic debris are located as listed below and at areas approved in writing by the Contract Administrator.

<u>Road</u>	<u>Disposal Location</u>
G-2400	11+45

**3-23 PROHIBITED DISPOSAL AREAS**

Purchaser shall not place organic debris in the following areas:

- Within 25 feet of a cross drain culvert.
- Within 50 feet of a live stream, or wetland.
- On road prism excavation and embankment slopes
- On slopes greater than 45%.
- Within the operational area for cable landings where debris may shift or roll.
- On locations where brush will fall into the ditch or onto the road surface.
- Against standing timber.

**3-24 BURYING ORGANIC DEBRIS RESTRICTED**

Purchaser shall not bury organic debris unless otherwise stated in this plan.

**3-25 SCATTERING ORGANIC DEBRIS**

Purchaser shall scatter organic debris outside of the grubbing limits in natural openings. Where natural openings are unavailable or restrictive, alternate debris disposal methods are subject to the written approval of the Contract Administrator.

**3-32 END HAULING ORGANIC DEBRIS**

On the following road, and on slopes greater than 45%, Purchaser shall end haul or push organic debris to the designated waste areas specified in Clause 3-22 DESIGNATED WASTE AREA FOR ORGANIC DEBRIS or to a waste area located by the Contract Administrator.

<u>Road</u>	<u>Stations</u>
G-2400	6+67 to 9+80

**SECTION 4 – EXCAVATION**

**4-2 PIONEERING**

Pioneering may not extend past construction that will be completed during the current construction season. In addition, the following actions must be taken as pioneering progresses:

- Drainage must be provided on all uncompleted construction.
- Road pioneering operations may not undercut the final cut slope or restrict drainage.
- Culverts at live stream crossings must be installed during pioneering operations.

**4-3 ROAD GRADE AND ALIGNMENT STANDARDS**

Purchaser shall follow these standards for road grade and alignment:

- Grade and alignment shall have smooth continuity, without abrupt changes in direction.
- Maximum grade shall not exceed 18 percent favorable and 12 percent adverse.
- Minimum curve radius is 60 feet at centerline.
- Sag vertical curves shall not have a grade change greater than 5% in 100 feet.
- Crest vertical curves shall not have a grade change greater than 4% in 100 feet.

**4-4 SWITCHBACK STANDARDS**

A switchback is defined as a curved segment of road between a beginning and end of the same curve, where the change of traffic travel direction is greater than 90 degrees.

Purchaser shall follow these standards for switchbacks:

- Maximum adverse grades for switchbacks is 10%.
- Maximum favorable grades for switchbacks is 12%.
- Maximum transition grades entering and leaving switchbacks is a 5% grade change.
- Transition grades required to meet switchback grade limitations must be constructed on the tangents preceding and departing from the switchbacks.

**4-5 CUT SLOPE RATIO**

Purchaser shall construct excavation slopes no steeper than shown on the following table:

<u>Material Type</u>	<u>Excavation Slope Ratio</u>	<u>Excavation Slope Percent</u>
Common Earth (on side slopes up to 55%)	1:1	100
Common Earth (56% to 70% side slopes)	¾:1	133
Common Earth (on slopes over 70%)	½:1	200
Fractured or loose rock	½:1	200
Hardpan or solid rock	¼:1	400

**4-6 EMBANKMENT SLOPE RATIO**

Purchaser shall construct embankment slopes no steeper than shown on the following table:

<u>Material Type</u>	<u>Embankment Slope Ratio</u>	<u>Embankment Slope Percent</u>
Sandy Soils	2:1	50
Common Earth and Rounded Gravel	1½:1	67
Angular Rock	1¼:1	80

**4-7 SHAPING CUT AND FILL SLOPE**

Purchaser shall construct excavation and embankment slopes to a uniform line and left rough for easier revegetation.

**4-8 CURVE WIDENING**

The minimum widening placed on the inside of curves is:

- 6 feet for curves of 50 to 79 feet radius.
- 4 feet for curves of 80 to 100 feet radius.

**4-9 EMBANKMENT WIDENING**

The minimum embankment widening is:

- 2 feet for embankment heights at centerline of 2 to 6 feet.
- 4 feet for embankment heights at centerline of greater than 6 feet.

Purchaser shall apply embankment widening equally to both sides of the road to achieve the required width.

**4-14 ONE-FOOT EXCAVATION LIMIT**

On the following road, Purchaser shall not exceed a one-foot cut at centerline unless approved by the Contract Administrator.

<u>Road</u>	<u>Stations</u>
G-2400	0+00 to 11+45

**4-21 TURNOUTS**

Purchaser shall construct turnouts intervisible with a maximum distance of 1,000 feet between turnouts. Locations may be adjusted to fit the final subgrade alignment and sight distances. Minimum dimensions are shown on the TYPICAL SECTION SHEET.

**4-22 TURNAROUNDS**

Purchaser shall construct turnarounds as designated on the ROCK LIST. Turnarounds must be no larger than 30 feet long and 30 feet wide.

**4-25 DITCH CONSTRUCTION AND RECONSTRUCTION**

Purchaser shall construct and reconstruct ditches into the subgrade as specified on the TYPICAL SECTION SHEET. Ditches must be constructed concurrently with construction of the subgrade.

**4-28 DITCH DRAINAGE**

Ditches must drain to cross-drain culverts or ditchouts.

**4-29 DITCHOUTS**

Purchaser shall construct ditchouts at locations shown on the CULVERT AND DRAINAGE LIST and as directed by the Contract Administrator. Ditchouts must be constructed in a manner that diverts ditch water onto the forest floor and must have excavation backslopes no steeper than a 1:1 ratio.

**4-35 WASTE MATERIAL DEFINITION**

Waste material is defined as all dirt, rock, mud, or related material that is extraneous or unsuitable for construction material. Waste material, as used in Section 4 EXCAVATION, is not organic debris.

**4-36 DISPOSAL OF WASTE MATERIAL**

Purchaser may sidecast waste material on side slopes up to 45% if the waste material is compacted and free of organic debris. On side slopes greater than 45%, all waste material must be end hauled or pushed to the designated embankment sites and waste areas identified in Clause 4-37 WASTE AREA LOCATION.

**4-37 WASTE AREA LOCATION**

Purchaser shall deposit waste material in the listed designated areas. Additional waste areas may also be identified or approved by the Contract Administrator. The amount of material allowed in a waste area is at the discretion of the Contract Administrator.

<u>Road</u>	<u>Waste Area Location</u>
G-2400	11+45

**4-38 PROHIBITED WASTE DISPOSAL AREAS**

Purchaser shall not deposit waste material in the following areas:

- Within 25 feet of a cross drain culvert.
- Within 100 feet of a live stream or wetland.
- On side slopes steeper than 45%.
- In locations that interfere with the construction of the road prism.
- In locations that impede drainage.
- Against standing timber.

**4-47 NATIVE MATERIAL**

Native material consists of naturally occurring material that is free of organic debris, trash, and rocks greater than 3 inches in any dimension.

**4-55 ROAD SHAPING**

Purchaser shall shape the subgrade and surface as shown on the TYPICAL SECTION SHEET. The subgrade and surface shape must ensure runoff in an even, un-concentrated manner, and must be uniform, firm, and rut-free.

**4-56 DRY WEATHER SHAPING**

At any time of year, the Contract Administrator may require the application of water to facilitate shaping activities. The method of water application is subject to written approval by the Contract Administrator.

**4-60 FILL COMPACTION**

Purchaser shall compact all embankment and waste material in accordance with the COMPACTION LIST by routing equipment over the entire width of each lift. A plate compactor must be used for embankment segments too narrow to accommodate equipment. Waste material may be placed by end-dumping or sidecasting until sufficiently wide enough to support the equipment.

**4-61 SUBGRADE COMPACTION**

Purchaser shall compact constructed and reconstructed subgrades in accordance with the COMPACTION LIST by routing equipment over the entire width. Purchaser shall obtain written approval from the Contract Administrator for subgrade compaction before rock application or timber haul.

**4-62 DRY WEATHER COMPACTION**

At any time of year, the Contract Administrator may require the application of water to facilitate compaction activities. The method of water application is subject to written approval by the Contract Administrator.

**4-63 EXISTING SURFACE COMPACTION**

Purchaser shall compact maintained road surfaces in accordance with the COMPACTION LIST by routing equipment over the entire width.

SECTION 5 – DRAINAGE

**5-5 CULVERTS**

Purchaser shall install culverts as part of this contract. Culverts must be installed concurrently with subgrade work and must be installed before subgrade compaction and rock application. Culvert locations and the minimum requirements for culvert length and diameter are designated on the CULVERT AND DRAINAGE LIST. Culvert, downspout, and flume lengths may be adjusted to fit as-built conditions and may not terminate directly on unprotected soil. Culverts must be new material and meet the specifications in Clauses 10-15 through 10-23.

**5-11 UNUSED MATERIALS STATE PROPERTY**

On required roads, any materials listed on the CULVERT AND DRAINAGE LIST that are not installed will become the property of the state. Purchaser shall stockpile materials as directed by the Contract Administrator.

**5-15 CULVERT INSTALLATION**

Culvert installation must be in accordance with the CULVERT AND DRAINAGE SPECIFICATION DETAIL. Corrugated Polyethylene pipe must be installed in a manner consistent with the manufacturer's recommendations.

**5-17 CROSS DRAIN SKEW AND SLOPE**

Cross drains, on road grades in excess of 3%, must be skewed at least 30 degrees from perpendicular to the road centerline, except where the cross drain is at the low point in the road culverts will not be skewed. Cross drain culverts must be installed at a slope steeper than the incoming ditch grade, but not less than 3% or more than 10%.

**5-18 CULVERT DEPTH OF COVER**

Cross drain culverts must be installed with a depth of cover of not less than 1 foot of compacted subgrade over the top of the culvert at the shallowest point. Stream crossing culverts must be installed with a depth of cover recommended by the culvert manufacturer for the type and size of the pipe.

**5-20 ENERGY DISSIPATERS**

Purchaser shall install energy dissipaters at all culverts on the CULVERT AND DRAINAGE LIST that specify the placement of rock. Energy dissipater installation is subject to approval by the Contract Administrator.

The type of energy dissipater and the amount of material must be consistent with the specifications listed on the CULVERT AND DRAINAGE LIST. Energy dissipaters must extend a minimum of 1 foot to each side of the culvert at the outlet and a minimum of 2 feet beyond the outlet. No placement by end dumping or dropping of rock is allowed.

**5-25 CATCH BASINS**

Purchaser shall construct catch basins in accordance with CULVERT AND DRAINAGE SPECIFICATION DETAIL. Minimum dimensions of catch basins are 2 feet wide and 4 feet long.

**5-26 HEADWALLS FOR CROSS DRAIN CULVERTS**

Purchaser shall construct headwalls in accordance with the CULVERT AND DRAINAGE SPECIFICATION DETAIL at all culverts on the CULVERT AND DRAINAGE LIST that specify the placement of rock. Rock must be placed on shoulders, slopes, and around culvert inlets and outlets. Minimum specifications require that rock be placed at a width of one culvert diameter on each side of the culvert opening, and to a height of one culvert diameter above the top of the culvert. Rock may not restrict the flow of water into culvert inlets or catch basins. No placement by end dumping or dropping of rock is allowed.

**5-33 NATIVE SURFACE ROADS**

If overwintered, native surface roads must be waterbarred by November 1. Purchaser shall construct waterbars according to the attached NON-DRIVABLE WATERBAR DETAIL at a maximum spacing that will produce a vertical distance of no more than 10 feet between waterbars or between natural drainage paths, and with a maximum spacing of 200 feet.

SECTION 6 – ROCK AND SURFACING

**6-5 ROCK FROM COMMERCIAL SOURCE**

Rock used in accordance with the quantities on the ROCK LIST shall be obtained from any commercial source at the Purchaser's expense. Rock sources will be subject to written approval by the Contract Administrator before their use.

**6-20 ROCK GRADATION TYPES**

Purchaser shall provide rock in accordance with the types and amounts listed in the ROCK LIST. Rock must meet the following specifications for gradation and uniform quality when placed in hauling vehicles. Purchaser shall provide a sieve analysis upon request from the Contract Administrator.

**6-28 1 ¼-INCH MINUS CRUSHED ROCK**

% Passing 1 ¼" square sieve	100%
% Passing 5/8" square sieve	55 - 75%
% Passing U.S. #4 sieve	20 - 50%

Of the fraction passing the No. 4 sieve, 40% to 60% must pass the No. 10 sieve.

The portion of aggregate retained on the No. 4 sieve may not contain more than 0.2 percent organic debris and trash. All percentages are by weight.

**6-33 3-INCH MINUS CRUSHED ROCK**

% Passing 3" square sieve	100%
% Passing 2" square sieve	65 - 95%
% Passing 3/4" square sieve	28 - 70%
% Passing U.S. #4 sieve	10 - 35%
% Passing U.S. #200 sieve	0 - 10%

The portion of aggregate retained on the No. 4 sieve may not contain more than 0.2 percent organic debris and trash. All percentages are by weight.

**6-41 SELECT PIT RUN ROCK**

No more than 50 percent of the rock may be larger than 6 inches in any dimension and no rock may be larger than 12 inches in any dimension. Select Pit Run rock may not contain more than 5 percent by weight of organic debris, dirt, and trash. Rock may require processing to meet this specification.

**6-57 ROCK MEASUREMENT BY TRUCK SCALE**

Measurement of rock is on scaled truck weight. Purchaser shall provide scaled weight using a commercial scale. Purchaser shall provide the Contract Administrator with all scale sheets.

**6-59 WEIGHT PER CUBIC YARD MEASUREMENT**

At the start of operations, a weight per cubic yard will be calculated as follows:

- a) Measure the box of a truck to be used for rock haul.
- b) Weigh the truck for tare weight at a state certified platform scale.
- c) Flatten off a load of rock in the truck and calculate its exact volume in cubic yards.
- d) Weigh the truck for gross weight at a state certified platform scale.
- e) Divide the net weight of the load by the volume calculated in step c.

Calculated conversion factors will be valid for no more than 30 days or until rock density or moisture changes significantly, as determined by the Contract Administrator.

**6-70 APPROVAL BEFORE ROCK APPLICATION**

Purchaser shall obtain written approval from the Contract Administrator for drainage installation and subgrade compaction before rock application.

**6-71 ROCK APPLICATION**

Purchaser shall apply rock in accordance with the specifications and quantities shown on the ROCK LIST. Rock must be spread, shaped, and compacted full width concurrent with rock hauling operations. The Contract Administrator will direct locations for rock that is to be applied as spot patching. Road surfaces must be compacted in accordance with the COMPACTION LIST by routing equipment over the entire width.

**6-73 ROCK FOR WIDENED PORTIONS**

Purchaser shall apply rock to turnarounds, turnouts, and areas with curve widening to the same depth and specifications as the traveled way.

**6-75 OPTIONAL ROCK EXCEPTION**

On the following roads, if hauling takes place from June 1 to September 30, Purchaser may provide and place less rock than shown on the ROCK LIST, when approved in writing by the Contract Administrator.

If less rock is applied, Purchaser shall submit a written plan, for approval, describing how these roads will be constructed, used, maintained, and treated post-haul. Purchaser shall meet post-haul specifications in Section 9 POST-HAUL ROAD WORK, the FOREST ACCESS ROAD MAINTENANCE SPECIFICATIONS, or other conditions of the approved plan.

<u>Road</u>	<u>Stations</u>
G-2300 Ext.	5+65 to 22+70
G-2301	0+00 to 7+55
G-2303	0+00 to 6+18
G-2400	0+00 to 11+45

SECTION 7 – STRUCTURES

**7-70 GATE CLOSURE**

On the following road(s), Purchaser shall keep gates closed and locked except during periods of haul. All gates that remain open during haul must be locked or securely fastened in the open position. All gates must be closed at termination of use.

<u>Road</u>	<u>Station</u>
G-2000	21+30

SECTION 8 – EROSION CONTROL

**8-2 PROTECTION FOR EXPOSED SOIL**

Purchaser shall furnish and evenly spread a 6-inch layer of straw to all exposed soils within 50 feet of a stream or wetland. Soils shall be covered before the first anticipated storm event. Soils shall not be allowed to sit exposed during any rain event.

**8-19 ASSURANCE FOR SEEDED AREA**

Purchaser shall ensure the growth of a uniform and dense crop (at least 50% coverage) of 3-inch tall grass. Purchaser shall reapply the seed in areas that have failed to germinate or have been damaged through any cause. Purchase shall restore eroded or disturbed areas, clean up and properly dispose of eroded materials, and reapply the seed at no addition cost to the state.

**8-15 REVEGETATION**

On the following roads, Purchaser shall spread grass seed on all exposed soils resulting from road work activities. Cover all exposed soils using manual dispersion. Other methods of covering must be approved in writing by the Contract Administrator. Required seed not spread by the termination of this contract will become the property of the state.

<u>Road</u>	<u>Qty (lbs)*</u>
G-2300 Ext.	20
G-2301	20
G-2303	15
G-2400	30

\*Quantities are estimates only. Actual quantities may vary and are the responsibility of the Purchaser.

**8-16 REVEGETATION SUPPLY**

The Purchaser shall provide the seed.

**8-17 REVEGETATION TIMING**

Purchaser shall revegetate between March 1 and September 30. Soils may not be allowed to sit exposed for longer than one month without receiving revegetation treatment unless otherwise approved in writing by the Contract Administrator.

**8-18 PROTECTION FOR SEED**

Purchaser shall provide a protective cover for seed on all exposed soils within 50 feet of streams or wetlands. The protective cover shall consist of, but not be limited to straw as approved by the Contract Administrator. Seed shall be covered before the first anticipated storm event. Seed shall not be allowed to sit exposed during any rain event.

**8-25 GRASS SEED**

Purchaser shall evenly spread the seed mixture listed below on all exposed soil inside the grubbing limits at a rate of 50 pounds per acre of exposed soil. Grass seed must meet the following specifications:

1. Weed seed may not exceed 0.5% by weight.
2. All seed species must have a minimum 90% germination rate, unless otherwise specified.
3. Seed must be certified.
4. Seed must be furnished in standard containers showing the following information:
  - a. Common name of seed
  - b. Net weight
  - c. Percent of purity
  - d. Percentage of germination
  - e. Percentage of weed seed and inert material
5. Seed must conform to the following mixture unless a comparable mix is approved in writing by the Contract Administrator.

<u>Kind and Variety of Seed in Mixture</u>	<u>% by Weight</u>
Perennial Rye	20-45
Red Fescue	30-40
Highland Bent	5-15
White Clover	10-20
Inert and Other Crop	0.5

## SECTION 9 – POST-HAUL ROAD WORK

### **9-10 LANDING DRAINAGE**

Purchaser shall provide for drainage of the landing surface.

### **9-11 LANDING EMBANKMENT**

Purchaser shall slope landing embankments to the original construction specifications.

## SECTION 10 MATERIALS

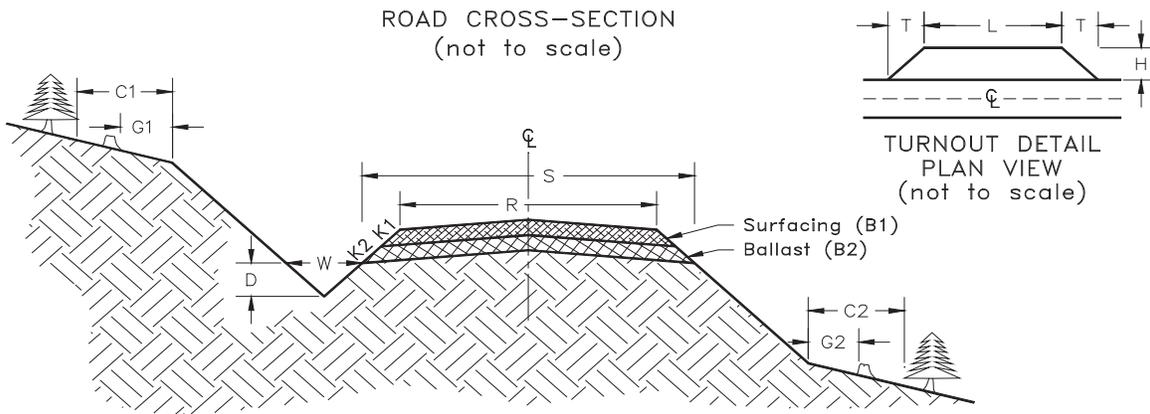
### **10-17 CORRUGATED PLASTIC CULVERT**

Polyethylene culverts shall meet AASHTO M-294 specifications, or ASTM F-2648 specifications for recycled polyethylene. Culverts shall be Type S – double walled with a corrugated exterior and smooth interior.

### **10-22 PLASTIC BAND**

Plastic coupling and end bands shall meet the AASHTO specification designated for the culvert. Only fittings supplied or recommended by the culvert manufacturer shall be used. Couplings shall be split coupling band. Split coupling bands shall have a minimum of four corrugations, two on each side of the pipe joint.

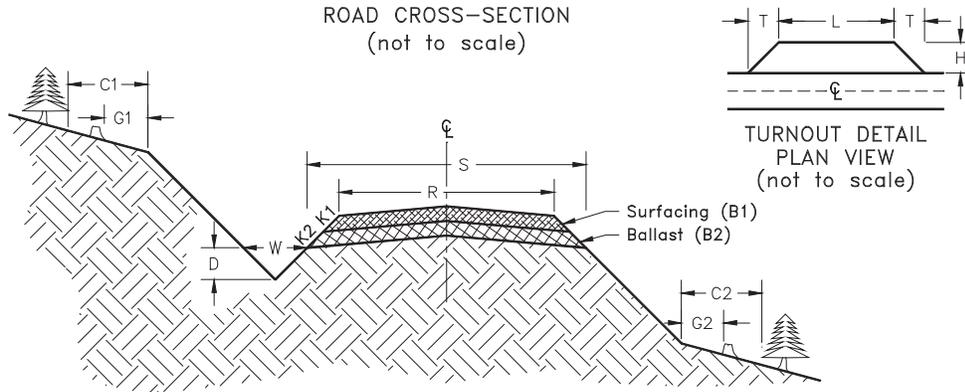
# TYPICAL SECTION SHEET



Road Number	From Station	To Station	Tolerance Class	Subgrade Width	Road Width		Ditch		Crown in. @ CL	Grubbing Limits		Clearing Limits	
					S	R	Width	Depth		G1	G2	C1	C2
G-2000	0+00	115+90	A	-	12'	3'	1'	4	-	-	-	-	
G-2300	0+00	15+00	A	-	12'	3'	1'	4	-	-	-	-	
G-2300ext	0+00	22+70	A	16'	12'	3'	1'	4	5'	5'	ROW tags or 10'	ROW tags or 10'	
G-2301	0+00	7+55	C	16'	12'	3'	1'	4	5'	5'	10'	10'	
G-2303	0+00	6+18	C	16'	12'	3'	1'	4	5'	5'	10'	10'	
G-2400	0+00	11+45	C	16'	12'	3'	1'	4	5'	5'	10'	10'	
G-2500	0+00	1+50	A	-	16'	3'	1'	4	-	-	-	-	

ROW = Right of Way

**ROCK LIST**  
(Page 1 of 2)



**SELECT PIT RUN**

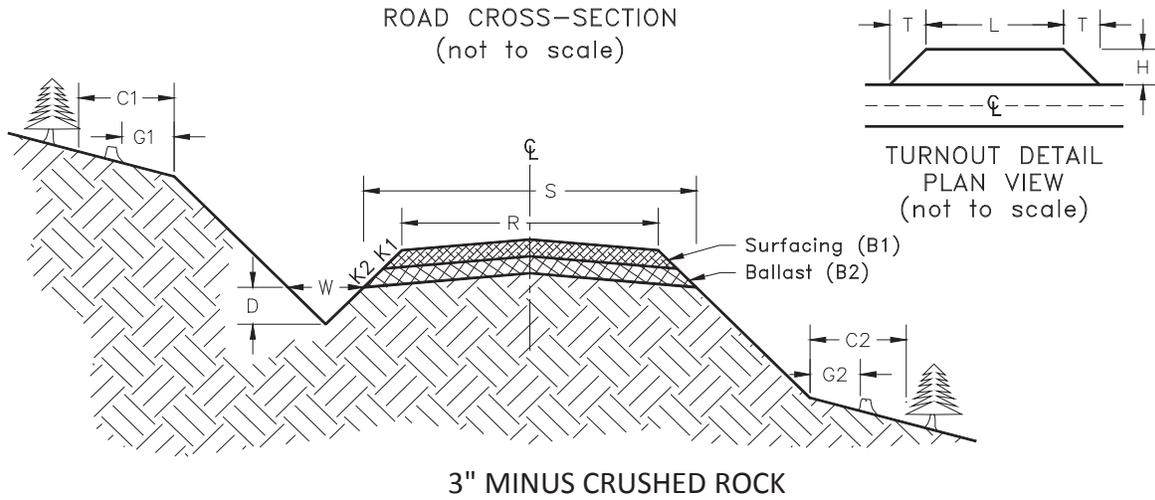
Road Number	From Station	To Station	Rock Slope		Compacted Rock Depth (in)	C.Y. per Station or Unit	# of Stations or Units	C.Y. Subtotal	Rock Source	Turnout		
			K2	B2						Commercial	Length L	Width H
G-2000	Energy Dissipater							16				
G-2300ext	*	0+00 5+65	1 1/2:1	12	63	5.65	356		40	10	25	
		5+65 22+70			63	17.05	1074					
		Turnouts			21.5	2	43					
		Curve Widening					50					
		Junctions			12	2	24					
Landings	54	1	54									
		Energy Dissipater					11					
G-2301	*	0+00 7+55	1 1/2:1	15	81	7.55	611					
		Turnarounds			43	1	43					
		Curve Widening					21					
		Landings			68	1	68					
		Energy Dissipater					4					
G-2303	*	0+00 6+18	1 1/2:1	15	81	6.18	500					
		Turnarounds			43	1	43					
		Curve Widening					18					
		Landings			68	1	68					
		Energy Dissipater					2					
G-2400	*	0+00 11+45	1 1/2:1	15	81	11.45	927		40	10	25	
		Turnarounds			43	1	43					
		Turnouts			28	1	28					
		Curve Widening					32					
		Landings			68	1	68					
		Energy Dissipater					2					

\*Optional Rock: If Contractor elects to haul on optional rock roads in dry weather, the depth listed above is recommended but not required.

REQUIRED SELECT PIT RUN: 562 CY

OPTIONAL SELECT PIT RUN: 3544 CY

**ROCK LIST**  
(Page 2 of 2)



Road Number	From Station	To Station	Rock Slope	Compacted Rock Depth (in)	C.Y. per Station or Unit	# of Stations or Units	C.Y. Subtotal	Rock Source	Turnout		
									Length	Width	Taper
			K2	B2				Commercial	L	H	T
G-2000	107+65	115+90	1 1/2:1	9	46	8.25	379				
	Culvert Backfill						140				
G-2500	0+00	1+50	1 1/2:1	9	60	1.50	90				

REQUIRED 3" MINUS CRUSHED ROCK: 609 CY

**1 1/4" MINUS CRUSHED ROCK**

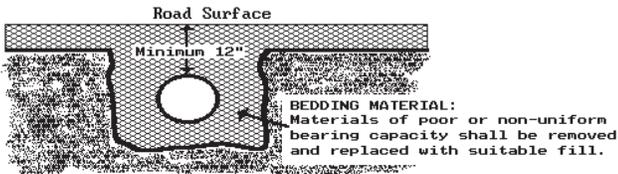
Road Number	From Station	To Station	Rock Slope	Compacted Rock Depth (in)	C.Y. per Station or Unit	# of Stations or Units	C.Y. Subtotal	Rock Source	Turnout		
									Length	Width	Taper
			K2	B2				Commercial	L	H	T
G-2000	Spot Rock						100				
G-2300ext	0+00	5+65	1 1/2:1	6	30	5.65	169				

REQUIRED 1 1/4" MINUS CRUSHED ROCK: 269 CY

## CULVERT AND DRAINAGE LIST

Road Number	Location	Culvert		Length (ft)			(C.Y.)			Backfill Material	Placement Method	Const. Staked	Remarks
		Dia	Gauge	Culvert	Down-spout	Flume	Inlet	Outlet	Type				
		in.	if Steel										
G-2000	62+20	18		40			1	1	SP	CR	ZDH		Ditchout right Type 5  Type 5  Ditchout Left and Right
G-2000	93+20	18		40			1	1	SP	CR	ZDH		
G-2000	93+75	24		40			1	2	SP	CR	ZDH		
G-2000	103+70	18		40			1	1	SP	CR	ZDH		
G-2000	104+80	18		30			1	1	SP	CR	ZDH		
G-2000	110+70	18		30			1	1	SP	CR	ZDH		
G-2000	111+30	24		40			1	2	SP	CR	ZDH		
G-2301	0+50	18		40			1	1	SP	NT	ZDH		
G-2301	5+61	18		40			1	1	SP	NT	ZDH		
G-2303	1+10	18		40			1	1	SP	NT	ZDH		
G-2400	3+97	18		40			1	1	SP	NT	ZDH		
G-2300ext	0+85	18		50			1	1	SP	NT	ZDH		
G-2300ext	2+50	18		40			1	1	SP	NT	ZDH		
G-2300ext	5+65	18		40			1	2	SP	NT	ZDH		
G-2300ext	10+96	18		40			1	1	SP	NT	ZDH		
G-2300ext	13+50	18		40			1	1	SP	NT	ZDH		
G-2300ext	17+35	-		-			-	-	-	-	-		

**CULVERT BACKFILL AND BASE PREPARATION**  
(For culverts less than 36")



**Key:**

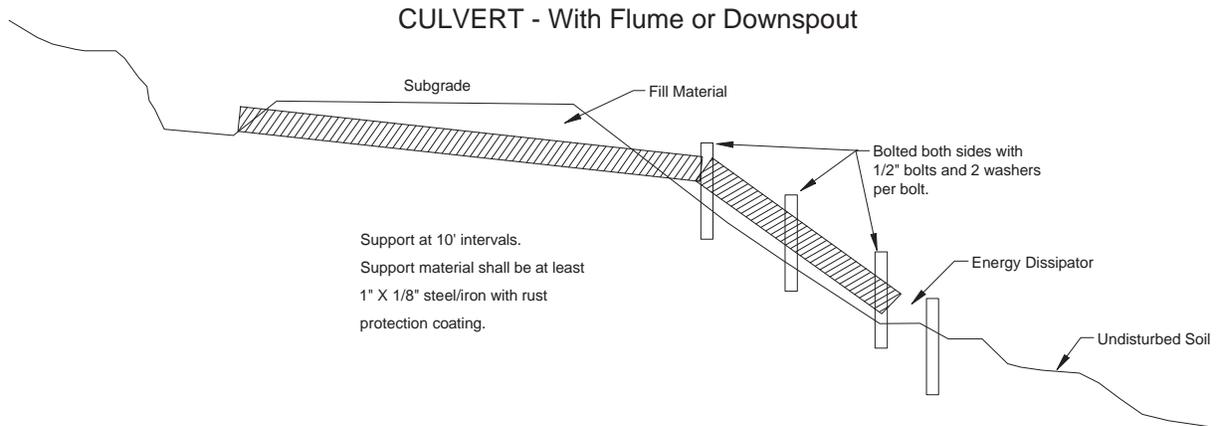
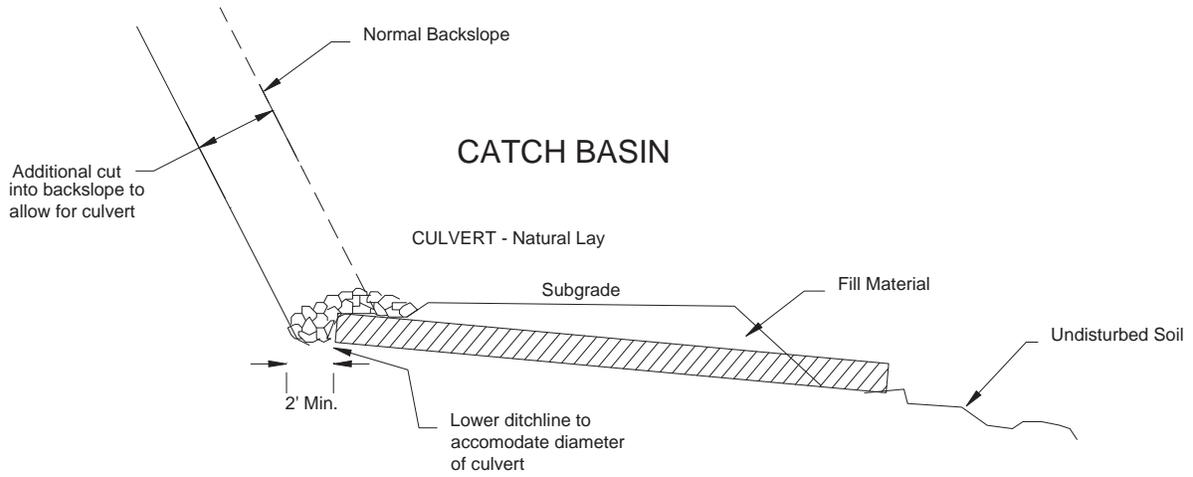
- SP - Select Pit Run
- NT - Native (bank run)
- CR - 3 Inch Minus Crushed
- LL - Light Loose Riprap
- ZDH - Zero Drop Height

## COMPACTION LIST

Road	From Station	To Station	Type	Max Depth Per Lift (inches)	Equipment Type	Equipment Weight (lbs)	Minimum Number of Passes	Maximum Operating Speed (mph)	Maximum Amount of Deflection (inches)
All Roads			Subgrade	12	Vibratory Smooth Drum	14,000	4	3	2
All Roads			Fill	24	Vibratory Smooth Drum	14,000	4	3	2
All Roads			Waste Area	24	Excavation	28,000	-	-	4
All Roads			Pre-haul Surface	6	Vibratory Smooth Drum	14,000	5	3	1
All Roads			Rock	12	Vibratory Smooth Drum	14,000	3	3	1

# CULVERT AND DRAINAGE SPECIFICATION DETAIL

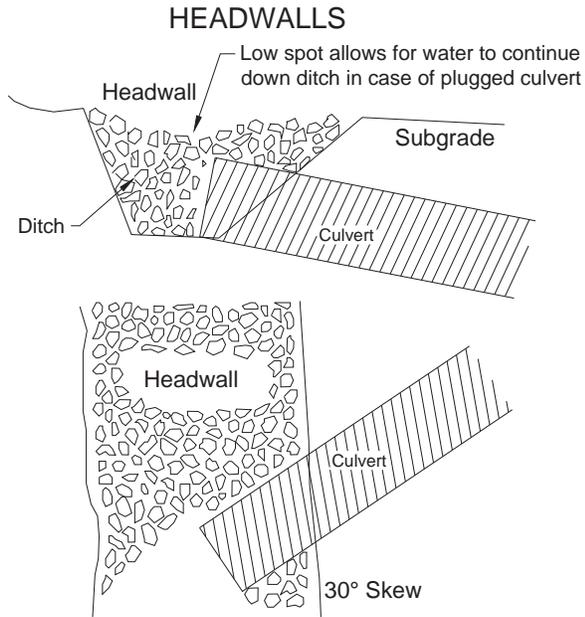
(Page 1 of 3)



# CULVERT AND DRAINAGE SPECIFICATION DETAIL

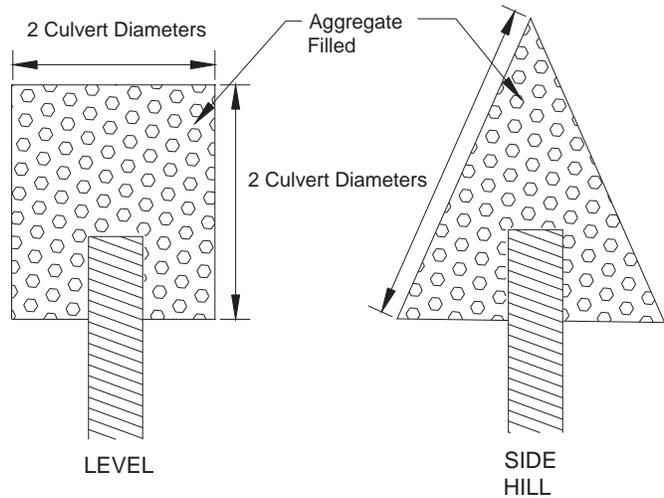
(Page 2 of 3)

Proper preparation of foundation and placement of bedding material shall precede the installation of all culvert pipe. This includes necessary leveling of the native trench bottom and compaction of required bedding material to form a uniform dense unyielding base. The backfill material shall be placed so that the pipe is uniformly supported along the barrel.



Headwalls to be constructed of material that will resist erosion.

## ENERGY DISSIPATORS



Dissipator Specifications:  
Depth: 1 culvert diameter  
Aggregate: as specified in the CULVERT LIST.

# CULVERT AND DRAINAGE SPECIFICATION DETAIL

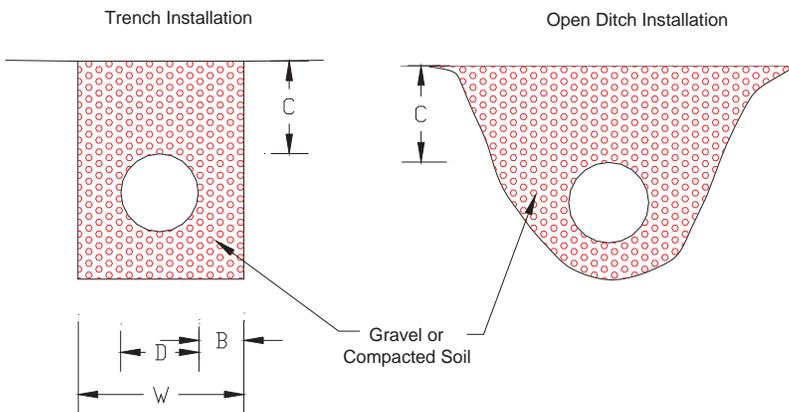
(Page 3 of 3)

## POLYETHYLENE PIPE INSTALLATION

### INSTALLATION REQUIREMENTS:

1. Crushed stone, gravel, or compacted soil backfill material shall be used as the bedding and envelope material around the culvert. The aggregate size shall not exceed 1/6 pipe diameter or 4" diameter, whichever is smaller.
2. The corrugated pipe shall be laid on grade, on a layer of bedding material as shown for the two types of installations. If native soil is used as the bedding and backfill material, it shall be well compacted in six inch layers under the haunches, around the sides and above the pipe to the recommended minimum height of cover.
3. Either crushed aggregate or flexible (asphalt) pavement may be laid as part of the minimum cover requirements.
4. Site conditions and availability of bedding materials often dictate the type of installation method used.
5. The load bearing capability of flexible conduits is dependent on the type of backfill material used and the degree of compaction achieved. Crushed stone and gravel backfill materials typically reach a compaction level of 90-95% AASHTO standard density without compaction. When native soils are used as backfill material, a compaction level of 85% is required. This minimum compaction can be achieved by either hand or mechanical tamping.

### MINIMUM DIMENSIONS Trench or Open Ditch Installation



Nominal Diameter	Minimum Thickness	Minimum Cover	Min. Trench Width
D	B	C	W
18"	6"	12"	36"
24"	6"	12"	42"
30"	6"	12"	48"
36"	6"	12"	54"

## FOREST ACCESS ROAD MAINTENANCE SPECIFICATIONS

### Page 1 of 2

#### Cuts and Fills

- Maintain slope lines to a stable gradient compatible with the cut slope/fill slope ratios. Remove slides from ditches and the roadway. Repair fill-failures, in accordance with Clause 4-6 EMBANKMENT SLOPE RATIO, with selected material or material approved by the Contract Administrator. Remove overhanging material from the top of cut slopes.
- Waste material from slides or other sources shall be placed and compacted in stable locations identified in the road plan or approved by the Contract Administrator, so that sediment will not deliver to any streams or wetlands.
- Slide material and debris shall not be mixed into the road surface materials, unless approved by the Contract Administrator.

#### Surface

- Grade, shape and compact the road surface, turnouts, and shoulders to the original shape on the TYPICAL SECTION SHEET to provide a smooth, rut-free traveled surface and maintain surface water runoff in an even, unconcentrated manner.
- Blading shall not undercut the backslope or cut into geotextile fabric on the road.
- If required by the Contract Administrator, water shall be applied as necessary to control dust and retain fine surface rock.
- Surface material shall not be bladed off the roadway. Replace surface material when lost or worn away, or as directed by the Contract Administrator.
- Remove shoulder berms, created by grading, to facilitate drainage, except as marked or directed by the Contract Administrator.
- For roads with geotextile fabric: spread surface aggregate to fill in soft spots and wheel ruts (barrel spread) to prevent damage to the geotextile fabric.

#### Drainage

- Prevent silt bearing road surface and ditch runoff from delivering sediment to any streams or wetlands.
- Maintain rolling dips and drivable waterbars as needed to keep them functioning as intended.
- Maintain headwalls to the road shoulder level with material that will resist erosion.
- Maintain energy dissipaters at culvert outlets with non-erodible material or rock.
- Keep ditches, culverts, and other drainage structures clear of obstructions and functioning as intended.
- Inspect and clean culverts at least monthly, with additional inspections during storms and periods of high runoff. This shall be done even during periods of inactivity.

## FOREST ACCESS ROAD MAINTENANCE SPECIFICATIONS

Page 2 of 2

### Preventative Maintenance

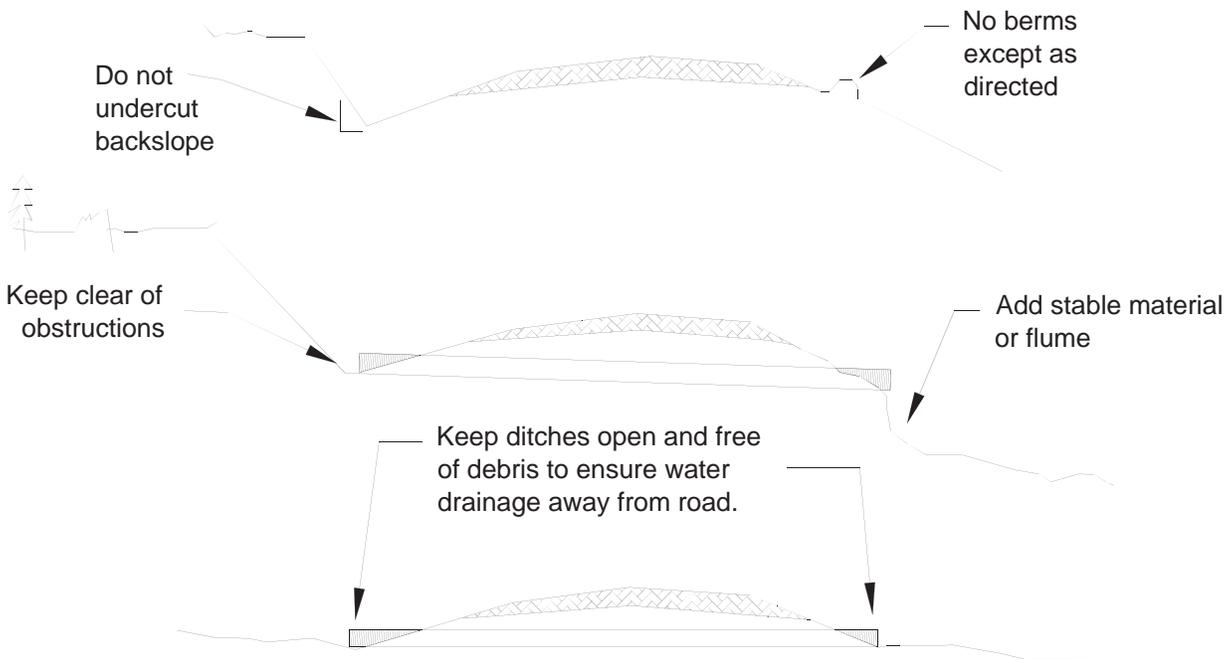
- Perform preventative maintenance work to safeguard against storm damage, such as blading to ensure correct runoff, ditch and culvert cleaning, and waterbar maintenance.

### Termination of Use or End of Season

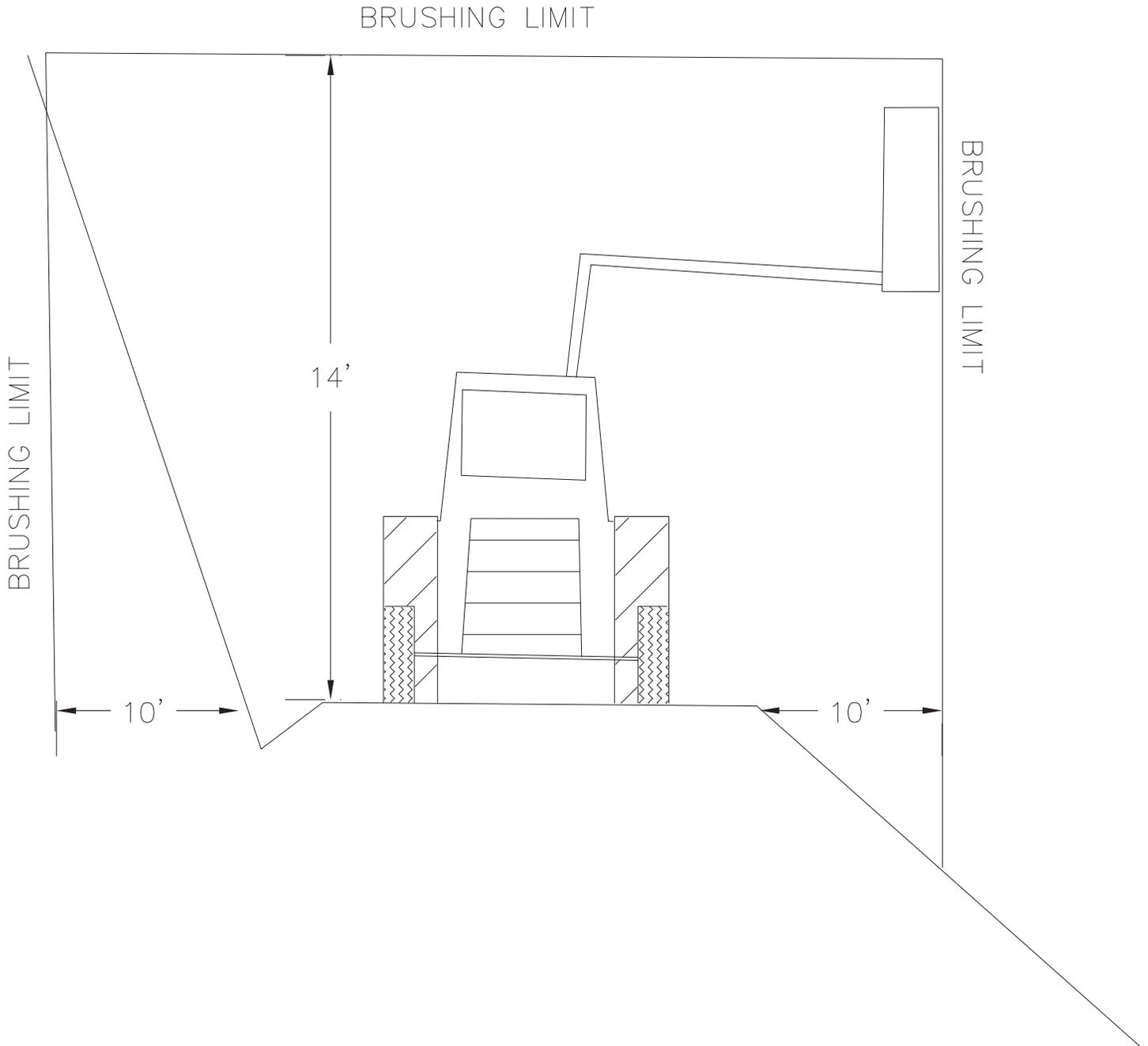
- At the conclusion of logging operations, ensure all conditions of these specifications have been met.

### Debris

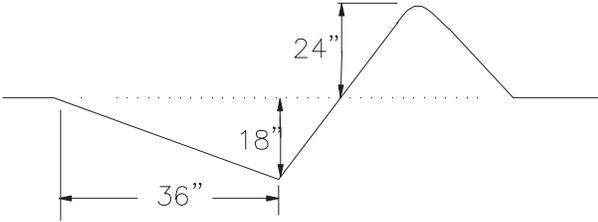
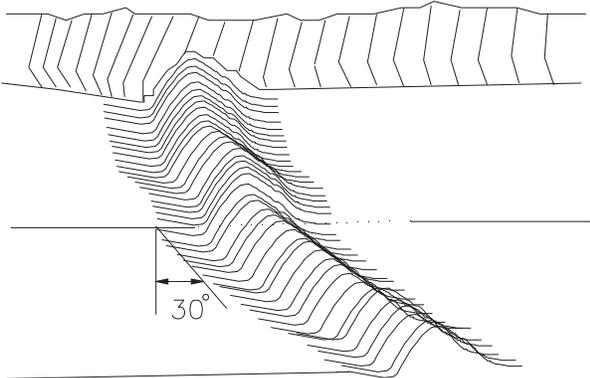
- Remove fallen timber, limbs, and stumps from the slopes, roadway, ditchlines, and culvert inlets.



# BRUSHING SECTION DETAIL



NON-DRIVABLE WATER BAR DETAIL



## SUMMARY - Road Development Costs

REGION: Pacific Cascade

DISTRICT: St. Helens

SALE/PROJECT NAME: Silver Sliver

AGREEMENT #: 30-093178

ROAD NUMBERS:           Optional: G-2300 ext, G-2301, G-2303, G-2400

Required: G-2000, G-2300, G-2300 ext, G-2500

ROAD STANDARD:	Construction	Reconstruction	Maintenance
NUMBER OF STATIONS:	25.18	22.70	132.40
CLEARING & GRUBBING, EXCAVATION AND FILL, MISC.:	\$7,270.87	\$1,931.36	\$3,083.76
ROAD ROCK:			
Optional:	\$31,581.72	\$10,043.00	\$0.00
Required:	\$0.00	\$13,820.01	\$13,204.24
Total:	\$31,581.72	\$23,863.01	\$13,204.24
STOCKPILE:	-	-	\$0.00
CULVERTS AND FLUMES:	\$2,163.20	\$2,839.20	\$4,003.20
STRUCTURES:	-	-	-
MOBILIZATION:	\$1,593.01	\$423.15	\$675.63
 TOTAL COSTS:	 \$42,608.80	 \$29,056.72	 \$20,966.83
 COST PER STATION:	 \$1,692	 \$1,280	 \$158
 ROAD DEACTIVATION & ABANDONMENT COSTS:	 \$0.00	 \$0.00	 \$0

<b>10% OVERHEAD AND GENERAL EXPENSE =</b>	<b>\$9,263.24</b>
<b>TOTAL (All Roads) =</b>	<b>\$101,895.59</b>
<b>TOTAL (Minus Optional Rock) =</b>	<b>\$60,270.87</b>
<b>SALE VOLUME MBF =</b>	<b>2,941</b>
<b>TOTAL \$/MBF =</b>	<b>\$34.65</b>
<b>TOTAL \$/MBF (Minus Optional Rock) =</b>	<b>\$20.49</b>

Profit and Risk costs are accounted on an individual basis.

## SUMMARY OF ROAD

Sale:	<b>Silver Sliver</b>		Road: <b>G-2000</b>
Required Pre-Haul Maintenance-	115+90 <hr style="width: 50%; margin: 0 auto;"/> 2.20	stations miles	Required Reconstruction -
			0.00
			stations miles
Required Abandonment-	0.00	stations miles	Optional Reconstruction -
			0.00
			stations miles
			Required Construction -
			0.00
			stations miles
			Optional Construction -
			0.00
			stations miles

### PRE-HAUL MAINTENANCE

<b>CLEARING</b>				
Roadside Brushing	0.33	miles @	\$907.00 per mile =	\$299.31
<b>EXCAVATION</b>				
Construct ditchouts -	1.00	@	\$73.00 each	\$73.00
<b>MISC.</b>				
Grade and shape existing road surface -	115.90	stations @	\$19.48 per station	\$2,257.73
Roll shaped road surface w/ vibratory roller prior to rocking -	8.30	stations @	\$13.50 per station	\$112.05
			<u>TOTAL CLEARING, GRUBBING, EXCAVATION, FILL, and MISC.</u>	<b>\$2,742.09</b>

### CULVERTS - MATERIALS & INSTALLATION

<u>Culverts</u>	180	LF of 18"	\$2,433.60		80	LF of 24"	\$1,569.60		<u>TOTAL CULVERTS</u>	<b>\$4,003.20</b>
-----------------	-----	-----------	------------	--	----	-----------	------------	--	-----------------------	-------------------

<b>ROCK</b>										
107+65 to	115+90	379	cy. of	Crushed	@	\$18.20	per c.y.=	\$6,897.80		
Culvert Backfill	0+00	140	cy. of	Crushed	@	\$17.90	per c.y.=	\$2,506.00		
Spot Rock	0+00	100	cy. of	Crushed	@	\$19.25	per c.y.=	\$1,925.00		
Energy Dissipator	0+00	16	cy. of	Pit-Run	@	\$14.84	per c.y.=	\$237.44		
								<u>TOTAL ROCK</u>	<b>\$11,566.24</b>	

Required Pre-Haul Maintenance-	\$18,311.53	Required Reconstruction -	\$0.00		SUBTOTAL	<b>\$18,311.53</b>
Required Abandonment-	\$0.00	Optional Reconstruction -	\$0.00			
Required Construction -	\$0.00	Optional Construction -	\$0.00			
Optional Rock?	NO				<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>\$18,311.53</b>
					<b>COST PER STATION</b>	<b>\$157.99</b>

## SUMMARY OF ROAD

Sale: Silver Sliver

Road: G-2300

Required  
Pre-Haul Maintenance- 15+00 stations  
0.28 miles

Required Abandonment-   stations  
0.00 miles

Required  
Reconstruction -   stations  
0.00 miles

Optional  
Reconstruction -   stations  
0.00 miles

Required  
Construction -   stations  
0.00 miles

Optional  
Construction -   stations  
0.00 miles

### PRE-HAUL MAINTENANCE

**MISC.**

Grade and shape existing road surface - 15.00 stations @ \$19.48 per station \$292.20  
TOTAL CLEARING, GRUBBING, EXCAVATION, FILL, and MISC. **\$292.20**

Required  
Pre-Haul Maintenance- \$292.20

Required Abandonment- \$0.00

Required Construction - \$0.00

Optional Rock? NO

Required  
Reconstruction - \$0.00

Optional  
Reconstruction - \$0.00

Optional  
Construction - \$0.00

SUBTOTAL **\$292.20**

**TOTAL \$292.20**

**COST PER STATION \$19.48**

## SUMMARY OF ROAD

Sale:	<b>Silver Sliver</b>		Road:	<b>G-2300ext</b>				
Required Pre-Haul Maintenance-	0.00	stations miles	Required Reconstruction -	5+65 0.11	stations miles	Required Construction -	0.00	stations miles
Required Abandonment-	0.00	stations miles	Optional Reconstruction -	17+05 0.32	stations miles	Optional Construction -	0.00	stations miles

### RECONSTRUCTION

#### CLEARING/GRUBBING

Scattering Organic Debris	0.520	acres @	\$918.00	per acre	\$477.36
---------------------------	-------	---------	----------	----------	----------

#### EXCAVATION

Widening Road Prism	0.500	acres @	\$610.00	per acre	\$305.00
Construct ditchouts -	2.00	@	\$73.00	each	\$146.00
Grade and shape subgrade -	22.70	stations @	\$15.96	per station	\$362.29

#### MISC.

Roll subgrade w/ vibratory roller prior to rocking -	22.70	stations @	\$13.50	per station	\$306.45
Reconstruct turnouts @ sta. -	2.00	@	\$73.00	each	\$146.00
Reconstruct landing -	1.00	@	\$142.50	each	\$142.50
Grass seed and fertilize -	20.80	lbs @	\$2.20	per lbs	\$45.76

TOTAL CLEARING, GRUBBING, EXCAVATION, FILL, and MISC.			<b>\$1,931.36</b>
---	--	--	-------------------

### CULVERTS - MATERIALS & INSTALLATION

#### Culverts

210	LF of 18"	\$2,839.20	0	LF of 24"	\$0.00
		\$0.00			<b>TOTAL CULVERTS</b>

**\$2,839.20**

### ROCK

0+00	to	5+65	169	cy. of	Crushed	@	\$19.55	per c.y. =	\$3,303.95
Energy Dissipator		1+25	11	cy. of	PitRun	@	\$12.44	per c.y. =	\$136.84
5+65	to	22+70	1,603	cy. of	PitRun	@	\$12.74	per c.y. =	\$20,422.22
									<b>TOTAL ROCK</b>

**\$23,863.01**

Required Pre-Haul Maintenance-	\$0.00	Required Reconstruction -	\$7,126.86		
Required Abandonment-	\$0.00	Optional Reconstruction -	\$21,506.71		<b>SUBTOTAL</b>
Required Construction -	\$0.00	Optional Construction -	\$0.00		<b>TOTAL</b>
Optional Rock?	NO				<b>\$28,633.57</b>
					<b>COST PER STATION</b>
					<b>\$1,261.39</b>

## SUMMARY OF ROAD

Sale:	<b>Silver Sliver</b>		Road: <b>G-2301</b>
Required Pre-Haul Maintenance-	0.00	stations miles	Required Reconstruction -
	0.00	stations miles	0.00
Required Abandonment-	0.00	stations miles	Optional Reconstruction -
	0.00	stations miles	0.00
			Required Construction -
			0.00
			Optional Construction -
			7+55
			0.14

### CONSTRUCTION

#### CLEARING/GRUBBING

Scattering Organic Debris 0.690 acres @ \$918.00 per acre \$633.42

#### EXCAVATION

Road Construction Earthwork 7.55 sta. @ \$73.00 per sta. = \$551.15  
 Grade and shape subgrade - 7.55 stations @ \$15.96 per station \$120.50

#### MISC.

Roll subgrade w/ vibratory roller prior to rocking - 7.55 stations @ \$13.50 per station \$101.93  
 Construct turnouts @ sta. - 1.00 @ \$73.00 each \$73.00  
 Construct turnaround @ sta. - 1.00 @ \$90.00 each \$90.00  
 Construct landing - 1.00 @ \$285.00 each \$285.00  
 Grass seed and fertilize - 19.60 lbs @ \$2.20 per lbs \$43.12

TOTAL CLEARING, GRUBBING, EXCAVATION, FILL, and MISC. **\$1,898.12**

### CULVERTS - MATERIALS & INSTALLATION

<u>Culverts</u>	80	LF of 18"	\$1,081.60	0	LF of 24"	\$0.00
			\$0.00			TOTAL CULVERTS
						<b>\$1,081.60</b>

### ROCK

0+00 to	7+55	743	cy. of	PitRun	@	\$12.74	per c.y.=	\$9,465.82
Energy Dissipator	0+00	4	cy. of	Pit-Run	@	\$14.84	per c.y.=	\$59.36
								TOTAL ROCK
								<b>\$9,525.18</b>

Required Pre-Haul Maintenance-	\$0.00	Required Reconstruction -	\$0.00		
				SUBTOTAL	<b>\$12,504.90</b>
Required Abandonment-	\$0.00	Optional Reconstruction -	\$0.00		
Required Construction -	\$0.00	Optional Construction -	\$12,504.90		
Optional Rock?	YES			<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>\$12,504.90</b>
				<b>COST PER STATION</b>	<b>\$1,656.28</b>



## SUMMARY OF ROAD

Sale: Silver Sliver

Road: G-2400

Required  
Pre-Haul Maintenance-  stations miles

Required Abandonment-  stations miles

Required Reconstruction -  stations miles

Optional Reconstruction -  stations miles

Required Construction -  stations miles

Optional Construction -  stations miles  
0.22 miles

### CONSTRUCTION

#### CLEARING/GRUBBING

Scatter Organic Debris	1.050	acres @	\$918.00	per acre	\$963.90
Remove large stumps -	8.00	@	\$90.00	each	\$720.00
Construct waste areas -	1.00	hours @	\$184.00	per hour	\$184.00

#### EXCAVATION

Road Construction Earthwork	11.45	sta. @	\$95.00	per sta. =	\$1,087.75
Grade and shape subgrade -	11.45	stations @	\$15.96	per station	\$182.74

#### MISC.

Roll subgrade w/ vibratory roller prior to rocking -	11.45	stations @	\$13.50	per station	\$154.58
Construct turnouts @ sta. -	1.00	@	\$73.00	each	\$73.00
Construct turnaround @ sta. -	1.00	@	\$90.00	each	\$90.00
Construct landing -	1.00	@	\$285.00	each	\$285.00
Grass seed and fertilize -	29.60	lbs @	\$2.20	per lbs	\$65.12

TOTAL CLEARING, GRUBBING, EXCAVATION, FILL, and MISC.

**\$3,806.09**

### CULVERTS - MATERIALS & INSTALLATION

#### Culverts

40	LF of 18"	\$540.80	0	LF of 24"	\$0.00
		\$0.00			<u>TOTAL CULVERTS</u>

**\$540.80**

### ROCK

Energy Dissipator	1+30	2	cy. of	Pit-Run	@	\$12.44	per c.y. =	\$24.88
0+00 to	11+45	1,098	cy. of	PitRun	@	\$12.74	per c.y. =	<u>\$13,988.52</u>
								<u>TOTAL ROCK</u>

**\$14,013.40**

Required Pre-Haul Maintenance-

Required Abandonment-

Required Construction -

Optional Rock?

Required Reconstruction -

Optional Reconstruction -

Optional Construction -

SUBTOTAL

**\$18,360.29**

TOTAL

**\$18,360.29**

COST PER STATION

**\$1,603.52**

## SUMMARY OF ROAD

Sale: Silver Sliver

Road: G-2500

Required  
Pre-Haul Maintenance- 1+50 stations  
0.03 miles

Required Abandonment-   stations  
0.00 miles

Required  
Reconstruction -   stations  
0.00 miles

Optional  
Reconstruction -   stations  
0.00 miles

Required  
Construction -   stations  
0.00 miles

Optional  
Construction -   stations  
0.00 miles

### PRE-HAUL MAINTENANCE

#### MISC.

Grade and shape existing road surface -	1.50	stations @	\$19.48	per station	\$29.22	
Roll shaped road surface w/ vibratory roller prior to rocking -	1.50	stations @	\$13.50	per station	<u>\$20.25</u>	
TOTAL CLEARING, GRUBBING, EXCAVATION, FILL, and MISC.						<b>\$49.47</b>

#### ROCK

0+00	to	1+50	90	cy. of	Crushed	@	\$18.20	per c.y.=	<u>\$1,638.00</u>	
									TOTAL ROCK	<b>\$1,638.00</b>

Required  
Pre-Haul Maintenance- \$1,687.47

Required Abandonment- \$0.00

Required Construction - \$0.00

Optional Rock? NO

Required  
Reconstruction - \$0.00

Optional  
Reconstruction - \$0.00

Optional  
Construction - \$0.00

	SUBTOTAL	<b>\$1,687.47</b>
		<b>TOTAL</b>
		<b>\$1,687.47</b>
<b>COST PER STATION</b>		<b>\$1,124.98</b>

## ROCK DEVELOPMENT COST SUMMARY

Pit:	Commercial		Distance to pit:	12.7 miles
Sale:	<b>Silver Sliver</b>		Road:	4986 c.y.
Swell:			Stockpile:	c.y.
Shrinkage			Total Truck Loads:	4986 c.y.
Assumed weight:	1.35 ton/yd		In Place Total:	c.y.

prices correct for Naselle rock	Purchase Pit Run	\$4.05 /ton	x	5546 tons	=	\$22,461.30
	Purchase 3" Minus Crushed	\$8.10 /ton	x	822 tons	=	\$6,658.20
	Purchase 1 1/4" Minus Crushed	\$9.10 /ton	x	363 tons	=	\$3,303.30
				Subtotal		\$32,422.80

TOTAL PRODUCTION COSTS \$32,422.80

Pit Run Base Cost=	\$5.47	Per Cu.Yd.
3" Minus Crushed BaseCost=	\$10.93	Per Cu.Yd.
1 1/4" Minus Crushed Base Cost=	\$12.28	Per Cu.Yd.

Road Segment	Haul Cost /cu.yd.	Proc Cost /cu.yd.	Base Cst. /cu.yd.	Cost /cu.yd.	Number Cu. Yds	ROCK COST
G-2000	\$6.37	\$0.90	\$10.93	\$18.20	379	\$6,897.80
G-2000 Culvert Backfill	\$6.37	\$0.60	\$10.93	\$17.90	140	\$2,506.00
G-2000 Spot Rock	\$6.37	\$0.60	\$12.28	\$19.25	100	\$1,925.00
G-2000 Energy Dissipator	\$6.37	\$3.00	\$5.47	\$14.84	16	\$237.44
G-2300ext	\$6.37	\$0.90	\$12.28	\$19.55	169	\$3,303.95
G-2300ext Energy Dissipator	\$6.37	\$0.60	\$5.47	\$12.44	11	\$136.84
G-2300ext	\$6.37	\$0.90	\$5.47	\$12.74	1603	\$20,422.22
G-2301	\$6.37	\$0.90	\$5.47	\$12.74	743	\$9,465.82
G-2301 Energy Dissipator	\$6.37	\$3.00	\$5.47	\$14.84	4	\$59.36
G-2303	\$6.37	\$0.90	\$5.47	\$12.74	629	\$8,013.46
G-2303 Energy Dissipator	\$6.37	\$3.00	\$5.47	\$14.84	2	\$29.68
G-2400 Energy Dissipator	\$6.37	\$0.60	\$5.47	\$12.44	2	\$24.88
G-2400	\$6.37	\$0.90	\$5.47	\$12.74	1098	\$13,988.52
G-2500	\$6.37	\$0.90	\$10.93	\$18.20	90	\$1,638.00
				Total C.Y.	4986	Sub Total
						\$68,648.97

TOTAL ROCKING COSTS \$68,648.97

## Road Building Move-In Calculations

Sale: Silver Sliver

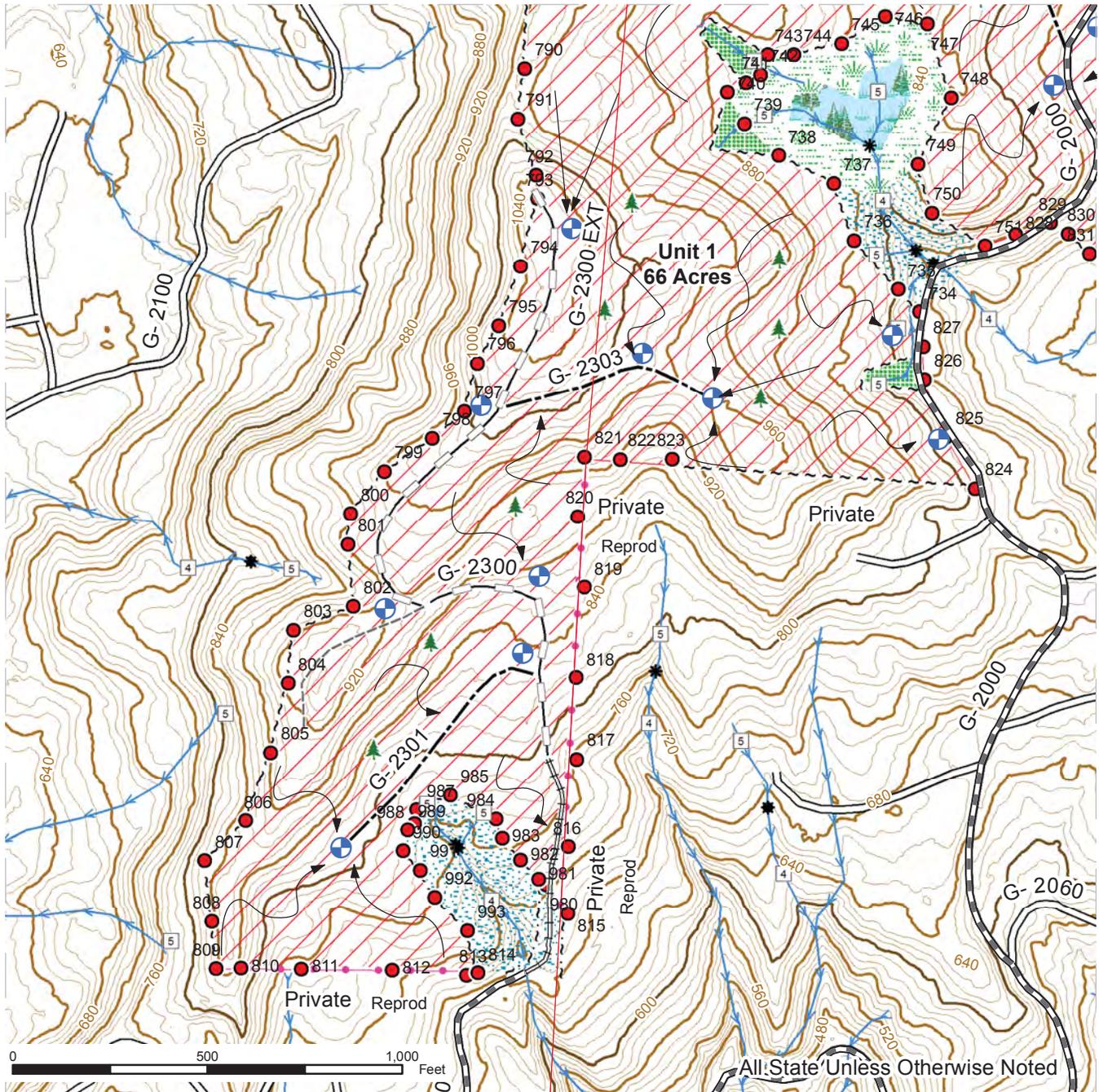
LOWBOY HAUL (Round Trip)		
DIST. (mi)	ROADWAY	AVE SPEED (mph)
54.0	Highway	50
	County/ Mainline	25
1.3	Steep Grades	15

No.	EQUIPMENT DESCRIPTION	Move in Cost	within Area			Within			
			Pilot Cars	Move (\$/mile)	Begin Mileage	End Mileage	Total Miles	Area Cost	Total Cost
1	Brush Cutter	\$342.13		\$4.00	0.00	0.00	0	\$0.00	\$342.13
1	Graders	\$216.30		\$3.65	0.00	0.00	0	\$0.00	\$216.30
1	Rollers & Compactors	\$342.13		\$5.00	0.00	0.00	0	\$0.00	\$342.13
1	Excavators (Med.)	\$443.71		\$35.50	0.00	0.00	0	\$0.00	\$443.71
1	Excavators (Large)	\$475.33	2	\$44.80	0.00	0.00	0	\$0.00	\$525.01
1	Tractor (D8)	\$475.33	2	\$15.10	0.00	0.00	0	\$0.00	\$525.01
2	Dump Truck (10 cy +)	\$105.00		\$2.85	0.00	0.00	0	\$0.00	\$210.00
1	Water Truck (1500 Gal)	\$87.50		\$2.85	0.00	0.00	0	\$0.00	\$87.50
								<b>TOTAL MOVE-IN COSTS: \$2,691.79</b>	

# LOGGING PLAN MAP

**SALE NAME:** SILVER SLIVER  
**AGREEMENT#:** 30-093178  
**TOWNSHIP(S):** T10R08W  
**TRUST(S):** University - Transferred(5)

**REGION:** Pacific Cascade Region  
**COUNTY(S):** WAHIAKIUM  
**ELEVATION RGE:** 647-1060



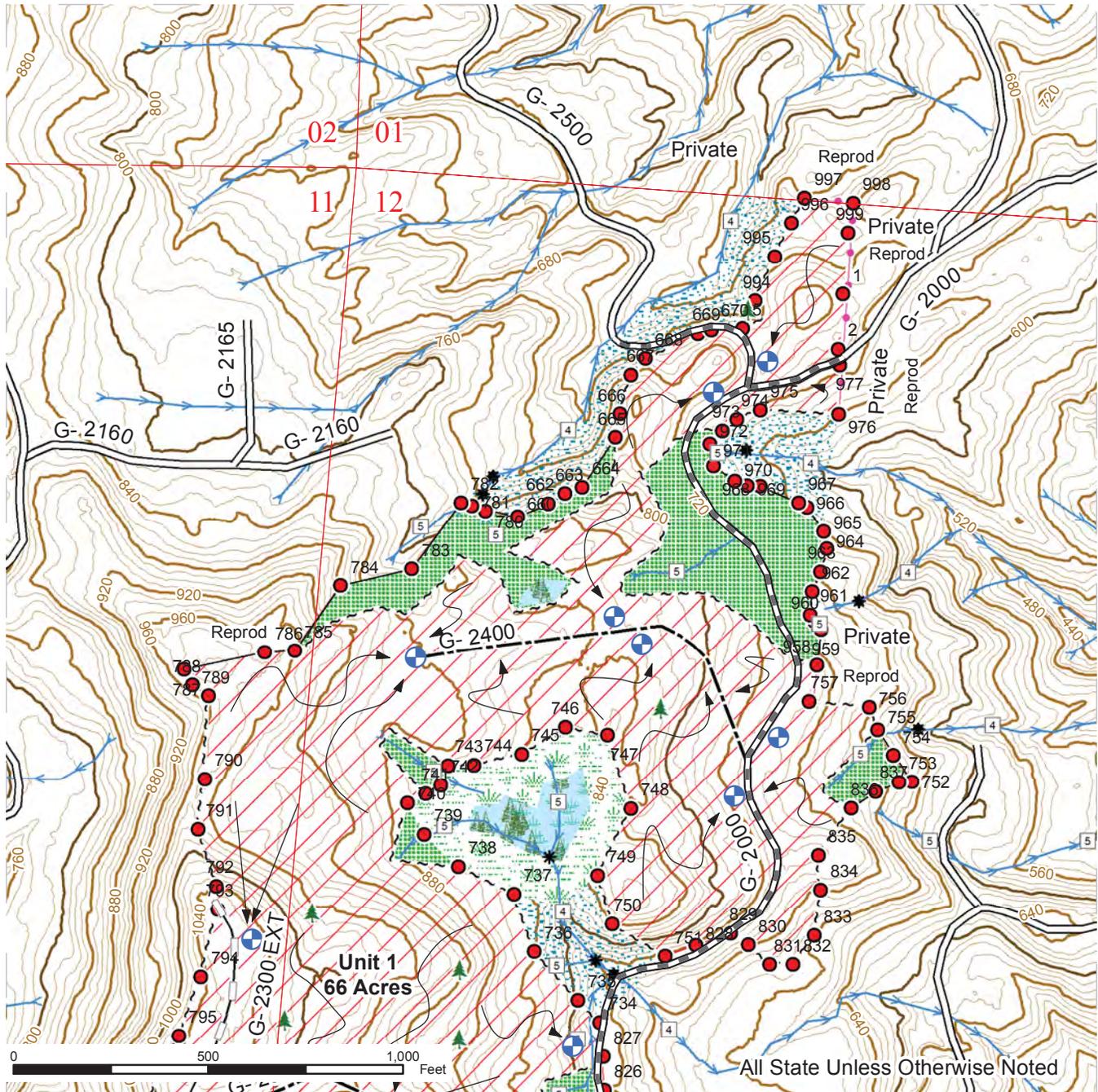
	Sale Area		Existing Road		10 Foot Contours
	Leave Tree Area		Required Reconstruction		Stream Type
	Riparian Mgt Zone		Pre-haul Maintenance		Stream Type Break
	Wetland Mgt Zone		Optional Construction		Leave Trees
	Forested Wetland		Optional Reconstruction		Monumented Corners
	Sale Boundary Tags		Old Grade		GPS Boundary Points
	Right of Way Tags		Pre-Haul Maintenance		Cable
	Property Line ( Pink Flagging)		Landings		Ground Based



# LOGGING PLAN MAP

**SALE NAME:** SILVER SLIVER  
**AGREEMENT#:** 30-093178  
**TOWNSHIP(S):** T10R08W  
**TRUST(S):** University - Transferred(5)

**REGION:** Pacific Cascade Region  
**COUNTY(S):** WAHIAKIUM  
**ELEVATION RGE:** 647-1060



Sale Area	Existing Road	10 Foot Contours
Leave Tree Area	Required Reconstruction	Stream Type
Riparian Mgt Zone	Pre-haul Maintenance	Stream Type Break
Wetland Mgt Zone	Optional Construction	Leave Trees
Forested Wetland	Optional Reconstruction	Monumented Corners
Sale Boundary Tags	Old Grade	GPS Boundary Points
Right of Way Tags	Pre-Haul Maintenance	Cable
Property Line ( Pink Flagging)	Landings	Ground Based