

# Family Forest Fish Passage Program

2014 IMPLEMENTATION REPORT

A Cost-Share Program for Small Forest Landowners to Improve Fish Passage









# Investment in Removal of Fish Barriers Pays Many Dividends

Small forest landowners own 3.2 million acres of Washington's forests – about half of the private forestland in the state. Their income helps contribute to Washington State's annual \$16 billion forestry economy and helps sustain many rural communities. At the same time, these family forests provide cold, clean water to thousands of miles of fish-bearing streams. Crossing those streams, in many cases, are roads.

Road culverts and other streamcrossing structures that are aging, too small, or improperly installed can block fish from reaching their spawning grounds. These same barriers then impede the migration of young salmon from forest streams to the ocean.

With the 1999 Forests and Fish rules, new regulations were established that required all forest landowners to replace fish barriers on streams associated with forest road crossings. To a small forest landowner the

cost can be substantial and can potentially impact conversion of their forestland. Recognizing these potential impacts, the 2003 Washington State Legislature created the Family Forest Fish Passage Program (FFFPP) to help reduce the regulatory and monetary burdens on small family forest landowners and restore habitat for fish.

Responsible owners of small woodlands and forests have been working with the state to take action. Since 2003, the program has paid dividends: 763 miles of fish habitat have been reconnected, and 343 fish barriers have been corrected. It is estimated that for every \$100,000 invested in fish passage projects, 1.57 local jobs are created during the construction season. This estimate does not include the additional indirect jobs created by culvert and bridge manufacturing.

### Jobs in the Environment

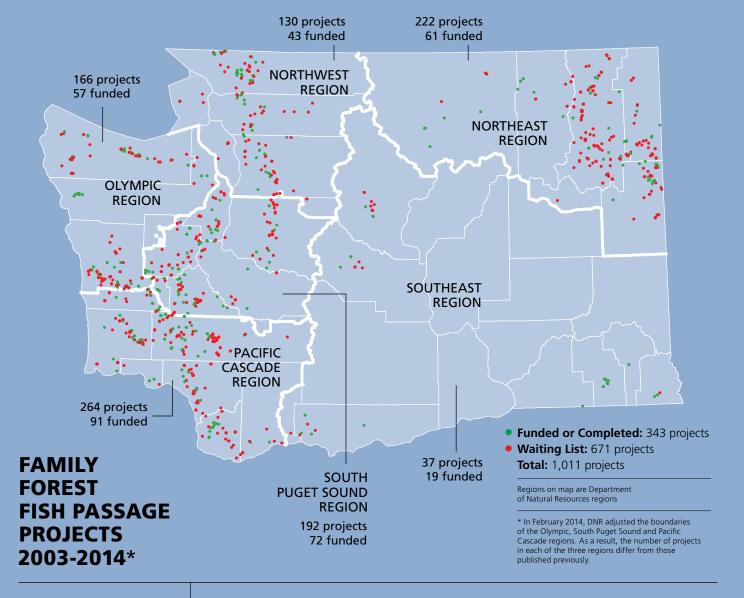
Nearly 100 private owners of forestland took part in salmon recovery efforts through the Family Forest Fish Passage Program.
During the 2013-2014 biennium the Legislature, as part of the Jobs Now Act, funded an additional 99 fish barrier projects, reconnecting 261 miles of habitat for fish. These barrier correction projects create construction jobs in rural communities, help revive salmon and trout populations, and are a great asset to landowner's property.

66 I HAVE
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FFFPP."

SAM MADSEN
LANDOWNER









nd dnr.wa.gov/fffpp

### **Video Highlights Program Benefits**

A continued outreach effort to locate the highest quality projects is key to the success of the FFFPP. To assist with outreach, the program created an informational video showcasing the benefits to landowners, fish, and rural communities. This video is a tool to educate and inform landowners, provide to our stakeholders, and assist in promoting the program.

Watch the video online at: www.dnr.wa.gov/fffpp



JOHN AND VICKI MAY LANDOWNERS

## ROAD TO RECOVERY

The Family Forest Fish Passage Program is implemented by three state agencies: the Washington State Departments of Fish and Wildlife and Natural Resources, and the Recreation and Conservation Office. Each agency brings its expertise to oversee the program's operations, outreach, and project selection processes. A steering committee approves annual projects and keeps procedures current. The Washington Farm Forestry Association is an active member of the steering committee as a landowner organization.

The Family Forest Fish Passage Program recognizes the critical role small family forest landowners' play in restoring salmon and trout populations. It also recognizes the important role of small forest landowners and their economic benefits to the state of Washington. The Family Forest Fish Passage Program benefits are seen through:

- Creating jobs and economic opportunities in rural communities.
- Honoring and implementing Indian treaty fishing rights.
- Sustaining our forest industry and encouraging renewable green products.
- Improving water quality in forested watersheds by reducing sediment delivery to streams and spawning areas.
- Minimizing flooding and the downstream harm to habitat and property.
- Helping the recovery of Puget Sound.

### Local Groups are the Cornerstone to the Program

Local groups experienced in fish passage corrections sponsor most of the projects. Sponsors manage the project design, construction oversight, permitting, billing, and grant management. A sponsor may be a conservation district, regional fisheries enhancement group, local fish-related non-profit organization, tribal entity, or other interested organization.

# PROJECT SPONSORS

### COUNTY CONSERVATION DISTRICTS

Asotin, Cascadia, Clallam, Clark, Cowlitz, East Klickitat, Ferry, Grays Harbor, Jefferson, King, Kitsap, Lewis, Mason, Okanogan, Pacific, Pend Oreille, Spokane, Stevens, Thurston, Underwood, Wahkiakum.

### REGIONAL FISHERIES ENHANCEMENT GROUPS

**Cascade Columbia Fisheries Enhancement Group Chehalis Basin Fisheries** Task Force **Hood Canal Salmon Enhancement Group** Lower Columbia Fish **Enhancement Group** Mid-Sound Salmon **Enhancement Group** Nooksack Salmon **Enhancement Group Skagit Fisheries Enhancement Group** South Puget Sound Salmon **Enhancement Group** Stilly-Snohomish Task Force **Tri-State Steelheaders** Willapa Bay Fisheries **Enhancement Group** Landowners Kittitas Conservation Trust **Pacific Coast Salmon** Coalition, Wild Fish Conservancy

#### TRIBES

Confederated Tribes of the
Colville Reservation
Confederated Tribes
and Bands of the
Yakama Nation
Cowlitz Indian Tribe
Kalispel Tribe of Indians
Lower Elwha Klallam Tribe
Nooksack Indian Tribe
Spokane Tribe of Indians
Stillaguamish Tribe
of Indians
Tulalip Tribes

# Get More Information

Visit our website: www.dnr.wa.gov/fffpp

# **Program Partners**

### PROGRAM ADMINISTRATION

#### Department of Natural Resources Small Forest Landowner Office

Natural Resources Building 1111 Washington Street SE PO Box 47012 Olympia, WA 98504-7012 (360) 902-1404 www.dnr.wa.gov/sflo

### PROJECT EVALUATION & RANKING

Department of Fish and Wildlife Habitat Management Program 600 Capitol Way Olympia, WA 98501-1091 (360) 902-2352 TTY: (360) 902-2207 www.wdfw.wa.gov

#### **PROGRAM FUNDING**

### Recreation and Conservation Office

Natural Resources Building PO Box 40917 Olympia, WA 98504-0917 (360) 902-3000 TDD: (360) 902-1996 www.rco.wa.gov

### LANDOWNER ORGANIZATION

### Washington Farm Forestry Association

PO Box 1010 Chehalis, WA 98532 Contact: Sam Comstock (360) 736-5750 www.wafarmforestry.com

The above agencies are responsible for implementing the program. The Washington Farm Forestry Association joins the agencies on a steering committee.